REFERENCES

Anderson, M. and P. Woodrow. 1989 Rising From the Ashes: Development Strategies in Times of Disaster. Boulder, CO.: Westview Press.

Auf der Heide, E. 1989 <u>Disaster Response: Principles of Preparation and Coordination</u>. St. Louis, MO.: C. V. Mosby.

Bates, Frederick and Walter Peacock. 1989 Disasters and social change. Pp. 291-330 in R. Dynes, B. De Marchi and C. Pelanda (eds.) Sociology of Disasters. Milan, Italy: Franco Angeli.

Bell, Daniel. 1973 The Coming of Postindustrial Society. N.Y.: Basic Books.

Blocker, Jean, E. Burke Rochford and Darren Sherkat. 1991 Political responses to natural hazards: Social movement participation following a flood disaster. <u>International Journal of Mass Emergencies</u> and Disasters 9: 367-382.

Bloom, Khaled. 1993 <u>The Mississippi Valley's Great Yellow Fever Epidemic</u>. Baton Rouge, LA.: Louisiana State University Press.

Bowonder, B., J. Kasperson and R. Kasperson. 1985 Avoiding future Bhopals. <u>Environment</u> 27: 6-13, 31-37.

Bradford, J., C. Hatcher, R. Zillinskas, S. Wiener, C. Van Zandt, P. Bahnsen and W. Medigovich. 1993 <u>Biological Hazards and Emergency Management</u>. Boulder, CO.: Institute of Behavioral Science, University of Colorado.

Britton, Neil. 1991 <u>Organisational and Community Response to A Technological Emergency: Case Study of a Major Incident Within a Metropolitan Australian City</u>. Armidale, Australia: Centre for Disaster Management.

Britton, Neil and John Oliver. 1993 Changing societal hazardousness and increasing social vulnerability: Whose responsibility? Pp. 31-49 in N. Britton and J. Oliver (eds.) Catastrophe Insurance for Tomorrow: Planning for Future Adversities. Australia: Sterling Offices.

Bruce, James. 1993 Natural disasters and global change. STOP Disasters 15 (Sept.Oct.): 3.

Burton, I., R. Kates and G. White. 1993 The Environment as Hazard. N.Y.: Guilford.

Clarke, Lee and James Short. 1993 Social organization and risk: Some current controversies. <u>Annual</u> Review of Sociology 19: 375-399.

Coburn, A. and R. Spence. 1992 Earthquake Protection. N.Y.: Wiley.

Cohen, M. 1991 Urban growth and natural hazards. Pp. 93 in A. Kreimer and M. Munasinghe (eds.) Managing Natural Disasters and the Environment. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Comfort, L., J. Abrams, J. Camillus and E. Ricci. 1990 From crisis to community: The Pittsburgh oil spill. Industrial Crisis Quarterly 3: 17-39.

Covello, V. T. and Jeryl Mumpower. 1985 Risk analysis and risk management: An historical perspective. Risk Analysis 5: 103-120.

Crook, S., J. Pakulski and M. Waters. 1992 <u>Postmodernization: Changes in Advanced Society</u>. London: Sage.

Cutter, Susan. 1991 Fleeing from harm: International trends in evacuation from chemical accident. International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters 9: 267-285.

Cutter, Susan (ed.). 1994 Environmental Risks and Hazards. Englewood Cliffs, N.J.: Prentice Hall.

Dalton, Russell J. (ed.) 1993 Citizens, protest, and democracy. <u>Annals of the American Academy of</u> Political and Social Science 528.

Dogan, M. and J. Kasarda (eds.) 1988 The Metropolis Era: Mega-Cities. Beverly Hills, CA.: Sage.

Dordick, H. S. and G. Wang (eds.) 1993 The Information Society. Beverly Hills, CA.: Sage.

Drabek, Thomas. 1986 <u>Human System Response to Disaster: An Inventory of Sociological Findings.</u> N.Y.: Springer-Verlag.

Drabek, Thomas and Gerard Hoetmer (eds.) 1991 <u>Emergency Management: Principles and Practice</u> for Local Government, Washington, D.C.: ICMA.

Duncan, S. R., S. Scott and C. J. Duncan. 1993 The dynamics of smallpox epidemics in Britain, 1550-1800. Demography 30: 405-423.

Dwyer, Tom. 1991 <u>Life and Death At Work: Industrial Accidents As A Case of Socially Produced</u> <u>Error.</u> N.Y.: Plenum.

Dynes, R. R., B. De Marchi and C. Pelanda (eds.) 1987 <u>Sociology of Disasters</u>. Milan, Italy: Franco Angeli.

Dynes, R. R., E. L. Quarantelli and D. Wenger. 1990 <u>Individual and Organizational Response to the</u> 1985 Earthquake in Mexico City. Newark, DE.: Disaster Research Center, University of Delaware.

1972 Earthquake Related to Reservoir Filling. Washington, D.C.: National Academy of Sciences.

Egginton, Joyce. 1980 The Poisoning of Michigan. N.Y.: Norton.

Eguchi, Ronald and Hope Seligson. 1993 Lifeline damage and resulting impact. Pp. 69-106 in Kathleen Tierney and Joanne Nigg (eds.) Socioeconomic Impacts: 1993 National Earthquake Conference. Memphis, TN.: Central United States Earthquake Consortium.

Geipel, Robert. 1993 The River Danube flood of 27 March 1988. Pp. 111-118 in J. Nemec, J. Nigg and F. Siccardi (eds.) <u>Prediction and Perception of Natural Hazards: Proceedings Symposium.</u>
Dordrecht, the Netherlands: Kluwer Academic Publishers.

Glickman, T. S., D. Golding and E. Silverman. 1992 <u>Acts Of God and Acts of Man: Recent Trends in Natural Disasters and Major Industrial Accidents</u>. Washington, D.C.: Center for Risk Management, Resources for the Future.

Hamilton, D. and R. Meechan. 1971 Ground rupture in the Baldwin Hills. Science 172: 333-344.

Harrison, D. 1988 The Sociology of Modernization and Development. London: Unwin-Hyman.

Havlick, S. W. 1986 Third World Cities at Risk: Building for Calamity. Environment 28: 41-45.

Hopkins, D. R. 1983 <u>Princes and Peasants: Smallpox in History</u>. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.

Hughes, Mary Ann. 1992 An Annotated Bibliography and Listing of the Social Science Literature on Planning For and Responding to Hazardous Materials Disasters. Newark, DE.: Disaster Research Center, University of Delaware.

1989 Implementing the International Decade For Natural Disaster Reduction. Report Prepared for the Secretary General of the United Nations. Unpublished paper.

1989 Japanese fear of a major quake in their country would have devastating impact on the global economy. Earthquake Update 1:1.

1992 <u>Joint Climate Project To Address Decision Makers' Uncertainties</u>. Washington, D.C.: Science and Policy Associates.

Jones, Barclay. 1992 Population growth, urbanization, disaster risk and vulnerability in metropolitan areas: A conceptual framework. Pp. 51-76 in Alcira Kreimer and Mohan Munasinghe (eds.) Environmental Management and Urban Vulnerabilities. Washington, D.C.: The World Bank.

Jones, N. P., E. Noji, G. Smith and R. Wagner. 1993 Casualty in earthquakes. Pp. 19-68 in Kathleen Tierney and Joanne Nigg (eds.) <u>Socioeconomic Impacts: 1993 National Earthquake Conference</u>. Memphis, TN.: Central United States Earthquake Consortium.

Kasarda, John and Edward Crenshaw. 1991 Third world urbanization: Dimensions, theories and determinants. Unpublished paper.

Khater, M. 1992 <u>Reconnaissance Report on the Cairo, Egypt, Earthquake of October 12, 1992</u>. Buffalo, N.Y.: National Center for Earthquake Engineering Research, State University of New York at Buffalo.

Knovitz, Josef. 1990 Why cities don't die. American Heritage of Invention and Technology 5: 59-63.

Kreps, Gary. (eds.) 1991 Social Structure and Disaster. Newark, DE.: University of Delaware Press.

Kristof, Nicholas. 1993 Explosions in southeastern China kill scores, official report says. New York Times, August 6: A3.

Kumar, K. 1994 New Theories of Modern Society. Cambridge, MA.: Blackwell.

Lagadec, Patrick. 1982 Major Technological Risks. Oxford, England: Pergamon.

Lagadec, Patrick. 1990 <u>States of Emergency Technological Failures and Social Destabilization</u>. London: Butterworth-Heinemann.

Lee, Leonard. 1992 Making the connections. Disaster Recovery 5: 8-9.

Lenski, G., J. Lenski and P. Nolan. 1991 <u>Human Societies: An Introduction to Macrosociology</u>. N.Y.: McGraw Hill.

Lieven, Anatol. 1988 Alps study blames disasters on humans. The Times March 30: 11.

Liverman, Diana. 1990 Vulnerability to global environmental change. Pp. 27-44 in R. Kasperson, K. Dow, D. Golding and J. Kasperson (eds.) <u>Understanding Global Environmental Changes; The Contributions of Risk Analysis and Management</u>. Worcester, MA.: Earth Transformed Program, Clark University.

McDonald, John. 1989 Statement of John C. McDonald before the Committee on Governmental Affairs, United States Senate. Unpublished paper.

Medvedev, Zhores. 1979 Nuclear Disaster in the Urals. N.Y.: Norton.

Meshkati, M. 1991 Human factors in large-scale technological systems' accidents: Three Mile Island, Bhopal, Chernobyl. <u>Industrial Crisis Quarterly</u> 5: 133-154.

Mitchell, James K. 1990 Human dimensions of environmental hazards: Complexity, disparity, and the search for guidance. Pp. 131-175 in Andrew Kirby (ed.) Nothing to Fear: Risks and Hazards in American Society. Tucson, AZ.: University of Arizona Press.

Mitchell, James K. 1993 Natural hazard predictions and responses in very large cities. Pp. 29-37 in J. Nemec, J. Nigg and F. Siccardi (eds) <u>Prediction and Perception of Natural Hazards: Proceedings Symposium</u>. Dordrecht, The Netherlands: Kluwer.

Monroe, Scott. 1992 Chelyabinsk: The evolution of disaster. Post-Geography 33: 533-545.

Passell, Peter. 1993 Flood control errors were made. The issue is how to undo them. New York Times July 29, 1993: D2.

Pauchant, T., I. Mitroff, D. Weldon and G. Ventolo. 1990 The ever expanding scope of industrial crises: A systematic study of the Hinsdale telecommunication outage. <u>Industrial Crisis Quarterly</u> 4: 243-261.

Perrow, Charles. 1984 Normal Accidents: Living With High Risk Technologies. N.Y.: Basic Books.

Perrow, Charles. 1991 A society of organizations. Theory and Society 20: 725-762.

Petterson, John. 1988 The reality of perception: Demonstrable effects of perceived risk in Goiania, Brazil. Practicing Anthropology 10: 3-4, 8-9, 12.

1990 Physical Vulnerability of Electric Systems to Natural Disasters and Sabotage. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Government Printing Office.

Porfiriev, Boris. 1992 Policy responses to large scale accidents in the Soviet Union. <u>International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters</u> 10: 179-188.

Postel, Sandra. 1989 <u>Waters for Agriculture, Facing the Limits</u>. Washington, D.C.: World Watch Institute.

Pramanik, M. A. H. 1993 <u>Impacts of Disasters on Environment and Development--International Cooperation</u>. Tokyo, Japan: International Center for Disaster-Mitigation Engineering, University of Tokyo.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1983 <u>Delivery of Emergency Medical Services in Disasters: Assumptions and Realities.</u> Newark, DE.: Disaster Research Center, University of Delaware.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1985 <u>Emergent Citizen Groups in Disaster Preparedness and Recovery Activities:</u> Final Report. Newark, DE.: Disaster Research Center, University of Delaware.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1987 What should we study: Questions and suggestions for researchers about the concept of disasters. <u>International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters</u> 5: 7-32.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1988 Disaster crisis management: A summary of research findings. <u>Journal of Management Studies</u> 25: 373-385.

Quarantelli, E. L. Disaster response: Generic or agent-specific? 1991 Pp. 97-105 in A. Kreimer and M. Munasinghe (eds.) Managing Natural Disasters and the Environment. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1992a Urban vulnerability and technological hazards in developing societies. Pp. 187-236 in A. Kreimer and M. Munasinghe (eds.) Environmental Management and Urban Vulnerability. Washington, D.C.: World Bank.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1992b Can and should social science disaster research knowledge and findings from developed societies be applied in developing societies. <u>Asia-Pacific Journal of Rural Development</u> 2: 1-14.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1992c Future disasters and planning for them: The effects of current social change trends. Newark, Delaware: Disaster Research Center, University of Delaware.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1993a Community crises: An exploratory comparison of the characteristics and consequences of disasters and riots. <u>Journal of Contingencies and Crisis Management</u> 1: 67-68.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1993b The environmental disasters of the future will be more and worse but the prospect is not hopeless. Disaster Prevention and Management 2: 11-25.

Quarantelli, E. L. 1993c Technological and natural disasters and ecological problems: Similarities and differences in planning for and managing them. Newark, DE.: Disaster Research Center, University of Delaware.

Quinn, P. 1993 Athens faces water-supply collapse. Philadelphia Inquirer November 25.

Ramasubramanian, K., S. Mitra, and M. Bandopadhyay. 1987 Some consideration of disaster planning in Indian context. Pp. 183-187 in <u>Proceedings of the World Conference on Chemical Accidents</u>. Rome, Italy: Istituto Superiore di Sanita.

Reich, Michael. 1991 <u>Toxic Politics: Responding to Chemical Disasters</u>. Ithaca, N. Y.: Cornell University Press.

Rochford, E. and T. Jean Blocker. 1991 Coping with "natural" hazards as stressors: The predictors of activism in a flood disaster. Environment and Behavior 23: 171-194.

Scanlon, Joseph and Massey Padgham. 1980 <u>The Peel Regional Police Force and the Mississauga Evacuation</u>. Ottawa: Canadian Police College.

Schmeck, Harold. 1987 Panels discounts special hazards in gene splicing. New York Times August 15: p. 1-7.

Shargorodsky, S. 1993 A lethal Soviet legacy. Wilmington News Journal December 24: 2.

Slovic, Paul. 1987 Perception of risk. Science 236: 280-285.

Smelser, Neil. 1991 The social sciences in a changing world society. <u>American Behavioral Scientist</u> 34: 518-529.

Smelser, Neil. 1994 Sociology. Cambridge, MA.: Blackwell.

Solomon, Kenneth. 1988 Sources of radioactivity in the ocean environment: From low level waste to nuclear powered submarines. <u>Journal of Hazardous Materials</u> 18: 255-262.

Stallings, Re. 1988 Conflict in natural disaster: A codification of consensus and conflict theories. Social Science Ouarterly 69: 569-586.

Stern, P. C., O. R. Young and D. Druckman (eds.) 1991 <u>Global Environmental Change: The Human Dimension</u>. Washington, D. C.: National Academy Press.

Sullivan, James D. 1993 A report card on the effectiveness of emergency management and engineering. Unpublished paper.

Sylves, R. and W. Waugh (eds.) 1990 <u>Cities and Disaster. North American Studies in Emergency Management.</u> Springfield, IL.: Charles C. Thomas.

Sztompka, Piotr. 1993 <u>The Sociology of Social Change</u>. Cambridge, MA.: Cambridge University Press.

Tyler, Patrick. 1994 The dynamic new China still races against time. New York Times, January 2: E4.

Wald, Matthew. 1993 Rusting uranium in storage pools is troubling U.S. New York Times, December 8: 1.

Weiss, Bernard and Thomas Clarkson. 1986 Toxic chemical disasters and the implications of Bhopal for technology transfer. The Milbank Quarterly 64: 216-236.

Wenger, Dennis, E. L. Quarantelli and Russell Dynes. 1986 <u>Disaster Analysis: Emergency Management Offices and Arrangements</u>. Newark, DE.: Disaster Research Center, University of Delaware.

Whitney, Craig. 1993 Rhine floods worse in century: 50,000 homeless. New York Times December 25: 4.

Wijkman, Anders and Lloyd Timberlake. 1984 Natural Disasters--Acts of God or Acts of Man?. London: Earthscan.

Wilkins, Lee. 1986 Media coverage of the Bhopal disaster: A cultural myth in the making. International Journal of Mass Emergencies and Disasters 4: 7-33.

Williams, Marcia. 1991 Strategies for managing present and future wastes. Risk Analysis 11: 75-85.