

# Fuentes de información y lecturas complementarias

## Sección uno

### Capítulo uno: Atendiendo las necesidades humanitarias en situaciones de conflicto

Bush, Kenneth D. *The Role of NGOs in Peacebuilding*. Security Dialogue Peace Research Institute of Oslo (en prensa)

Cahill, Kevin, ed. *A Framework for Survival: Health, Human Rights and Humanitarian Assistance in Conflicts and Disasters*. New York: Council on Foreign Relations and Basic Books, 1.993.

Lorne Mooney, Terrance, and Larry Minear, eds. *The Challenge of Development in Conflict*. OECD Development Centre, 1.994.

Minear, Larry, and Thomas G. Weiss. *Humanitarian Action in Times of War: A Handbook for Practitioners*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1.993. (También disponible en francés y español)

Weiss, Thomas G., and Larry Minear, eds. *Humanitarianism across Borders: Sustaining Civilians in Times of War*. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner, 1.993.

### Capítulo dos: Las sanciones de la ONU y la crisis humanitaria

Chopra, J., and Thomas G. Weiss. «Sovereignty is no longer Sacrosanct: Codifying Humanitarian Intervention» *Ethics & International Affairs*, Vol. 6, pp 95-117, 1 992

Gasser, H-P. *Protection of the Civilian Population of a State under Embargo* International Committee of the Red Cross. 18th San Remo Round Table on Current Problems of International Humanitarian Law, 1.993.

Harvard Center for Population and Development Studies. *Sanctions in Haiti. Crisis in Humanitarian Action*. 1.993.

Hufbauer, G.C., J.J. Schott, and K.A. Elliott *Economic Sanctions Reconsidered. History and Current Policy* Institute for International Economics, Washington DC, 1.990.

Minear, L., et al. *United Nations Coordination of the International Humanitarian Response to the Gulf Crisis 1 990-1.992* Thomas J Watson Jr Institute for International Studies and Refugee Policy Group. Occasional Paper No. 13, 1.992.

Minear, L., et al. *Humanitarian Action in the former Yugoslavia: The UN's Role 1 991-1993*. Thomas J Watson Jr Institute for International Studies and Refugee Policy Group. Occasional Paper No 18, 1.994.

Smit, W.C., and J.P. Revel. *Report of the Assessment Mission to Iraq*. International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies, Geneva, 1.994.

Taft-Morales, M. *Haiti: The Struggle for Democracy and Congressional Concerns in 1 994*. Congressional Research Service Issue Brief, 1.994.

## Sección dos

### Capítulo cuatro: Convirtiendo la alerta temprana en control de los medios de sustento

Buchanan-Smith, M., S. Davies, and R. Lambert «Guide to Famine Early Warning Systems in the Sahel and Horn of Africa. A Review of the Literature: Volumes 1 and 2». *Institute of Development Studies Research Report* (Sussex University), No. 21, 1991.

Buchanan-Smith, M., S. Davies and C. Petty «Food Security: Let them Eat Information.» *Institute of Development Studies Bulletin* (Sussex University), Vol. 25, No. 2, pp 69-80, 1994

Dräze, J. and A.K. Sen. *Hunger and Public Action*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1989.

Field, J.O ed. *The Challenge of Famine: Recent Experience, Lessons Learned* West Hartford: Kumarian Press, 1993.

Frankenberger, T R «Indicators and Data Collection Methods for Assessing Household Food Security» In «*Household Food Security: Concepts, Indicators, Measurement*» by S Maxwell and T.R. Frankenberger, pp 73-134. UNICEF, New York, and IFAD, Rome, 1992.

### Capítulo cinco: Midiendo los efectos, no el proceso

Berlage, Lodewijk, and Olav Stokke. «Evaluating Development Assistance: State of the Art and Main Challenges Ahead.» In «*Evaluating Development Assistance: Approaches and Methods*.» London: Frank Cass, 1992.

Casely, Denis, and Krishna Kumar. *Project Monitoring and Evaluation in Agriculture*. Baltimore and London. John Hopkins University Press, 1987.

Chambers, Robert *Rural Appraisal: Rapid, Relaxed and Participatory*. IDS Discussion Paper 311, Institute of Development Studies, Sussex University, 1992.

Coleman, Gilroy *Logical Framework Approach to the Monitoring and Evaluation of Agricultural and Rural Development Projects*. Project Appraisal, pp 251-259, 2-4 December 1987.

Marsden, David, and Peter Oakley. *Evaluating Social Development. Projects Development Guidelines No. 5*. Oxfam, Oxford, 1990.

Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development. *Methods and Procedures in Aid Evaluation*. OECD, Paris, 1986.

Robinson, Mark, and Neil Thin. *Project Evaluation: A Guide for NGOs*. Overseas Development Administration, NGO Unit, East Kilbride, 1993.

Riddel, Roger. *Judging Success: Evaluating NGO Approaches to Alleviating Poverty in Developing Countries*. Working Paper 37. Overseas Development Institute, London, 1990

Shoham, Jeremy, and John Borton. *Targeting Emergency Food Aid. Methods Used by NGOs During the Response to the African Food Crisis of 1983-86*. Relief and Development Institute and London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine, London, 1989.

## Sección tres

### Capítulo siete: Rwanda: los dilemas de un desastre total

African Rights. *Humanitarianism Unbound? Current Dilemmas Facing Multi-mandate Relief Operations in Political Emergencies*. 11 Marshalsea Road, London SE1 1EP, UK, November 1994

African Rights. *Rwanda, Death, Despair and Defiance*. London, September 1994. Human Rights Watch Africa. *Genocide in Rwanda, April-May 1994*, 485 Fifth Avenue, New York, NY 10017-6104, USA.

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. *Rwanda's Disaster Dilemmas Explored; Report-back from the Cartigny Workshop*. Geneva, 1994. (Para ordenar ver página 167).

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies. *World Disasters Report Special Focus: Under The Volcanoes: Rwanda's Refugee Crisis*. Geneva, 1.994. (Para ordenar una copia ver página 167).

Rwanda Special Issue, Vol 2, Nos 4-5. *Crosslines Global Report*, PO Box 171, 1211 Geneva 20, Switzerland, October 1.994.

Rwanda Special Issue *The Health Exchange*, International Health Exchange, Africa Centre, 38 King Street, London WC2E 8JT, UK, December 1.994.

Special issue: African Points of View on the Reconstruction of Rwanda. *Traits d'Union Rwanda*. SOS Fam, rue aux Laines 4, 1 000 Brussels, Belgium.

Vassall-Adams, Guy *Rwanda. An agenda for international action*. Oxfam, Oxford, 1 994.

#### **Capítulo ocho: Mozambique: de regreso a los tiempos difíciles**

American Refugee Committee. *Aids Knowledge, Attitude and Practice Study: Kunyinda Refugee Camp, Malawi*. 1.994.

Black, Richard «Environmental Change in Refugee-Affected Areas of the Third World: The Role of Policy and Research.» *Disasters*, Vol 18, No. 2

Cranna, Michael, ed. *The True Cost of Conflict, Saferworld*. Earthscan, London.

Gibbs, Sara. «Post-war Social Reconstruction in Mozambique: Re-framing Children's Experience of Trauma and Healing » *Disasters*, Vol. 18, No 3.

United Nations High Commission for Refugees. *Repatriation and reintegration of Mozambican refugees* UNHCR 1.993 progress report and 1.994 activities, Geneva, 1.994.

World Bank. *Aid. Improving its effectiveness; the case of Mozambique* Southern Africa Department, 1.993.

#### **Capítulo nueve: Bangladesh: ¿cómo sobrevivir a los ciclones?**

Monan, Jim *Bangladesh. The Strength to Succeed*. Oxfam, Oxford, 1.989.

Quibria, M.D, ed. *Rural Poverty in Developing Asia; Volume 1: Bangladesh, India and Sri Lanka*. Asian Development Bank, Manila, 1.994.

Rahman, Saidur. *Disaster Management Handbook for Bangladesh, Parts I-IV*. Bangladesh Disaster Preparedness Centre/PACT-Bangladesh, Dhaka, 1.993.

#### **Capítulo diez: Etiopía diez años después, ¿morirá nuevamente de hambre?**

Cross, Michael. «Ten years after the famine » *New Scientist*, Vol. 144, No 1 950, 5 November 1.994

Jones, Stephen. «Food Security Reserve Policy in Ethiopia: A Case Study of Experience and Implications.» *Disasters*, Vol. 18, No. 2.

Kloos, Helmut, and Bernt Lindtjorn. «Malnutrition and Mortality during Recent Famines in Ethiopia. Implications for Food Aid and Rehabilitation.» *Disasters*, Vol. 18, No. 2.

Rahmato, Dessalegn. *Famine and Survival Strategies* Scandinavian Institute of African Studies, 1 991

Save The Children Fund UK. *Making Ends Meet; A Survey of the Food Economy of the Ethiopian Northeast Highlands*. 1.993.

Webb, Patrick, and Joachim von Braun *Famine and Food Security in Ethiopia*. London: John Wiley, 1 994.

Webb, Patrick, et al. *Linking Project Responses to Projections of Need: Empirical Analysis of Famine Vulnerability in Ethiopia* Report to USAID from IFPRI, September 1.994.



*Fijando normas La Federación Internacional, en la búsqueda del profesionalismo y la buena praxis, contribuyó a la elaboración de los diez puntos que componen el Código de Conducta para las agencias de socorro. Las agencias se comprometen a ser imparciales y a rendir cuentas, a trabajar en asocio con los beneficiarios, a respetar las culturas locales y a desarrollar la respuesta frente a los desastres basándose en las capacidades locales, al tiempo que hacen esfuerzos por reducir la vulnerabilidad frente a los mismos. Los refugiados de Rwanda, como si quisieran recordar a las agencias que no los deben tratar como objetos sin esperanza (punto 10 del Código), colocaron 70 cadáveres en el camino que comunica Goma con el campamento de Kibumba para presionar a las agencias a tomar más acciones en contra del cólera.*

Cadáveres rwandeses, Zaire, 1.994 Chris Steele-Perkins/Magnum.