

Date		Event	Area affected (N = North, E = East, S = South, (W = West, C = Centre)	Deaths	Losses
Region Europe					
◇	25.1.1348	Landslide following earthquake	Austria, Villach Italy, Friuli	5,000	
☒	Jan.-Feb. 1953	Storm surge	Netherlands, Rotterdam. United Kingdom	1,932	3,000
☉	2.-4.1.1976	Winter storm Capella	Central, Western Europe	82	1,300
☉	22.-24.11.1984	Winter storm	Central Europe	18	32
◇	1985	Cold wave	Central Europe		350
◆	30.8.1986	Earthquake	Moldova, Kishinev-Kagul. Romania	2	735
☉	15.-16.10.1987	Winter storm	France, Brittany, Normandy. United Kingdom. Wales, Cumbria	17	3,700
☉	25.1.-1.3.1990	Winter storms	Western Europe	230	14,800
☉	5.-6.1.1991	Winter storm Undine	United Kingdom Ireland. Germany	30	900
◆	13.4.1992	Earthquake	Netherlands, Roermond. Germany. Belgium		150
☒	20.-28.9.1993	Floods	Italy, Switzerland France	16	1,500
☒	20.-31.12.1993	Floods	Germany, Belgium. Netherlands. Luxembourg. France	14	2,000
☒	19.1.-3.2.1995	Floods	France, Germany, Belgium. Luxembourg. Netherlands	28	3,500
☒	13.-23.12.1996	Floods	Spain, Portugal	2	1,080
☒	5.7.-10.8.1997	Floods	Poland, Czech Republic. Slovakia Germany, Austria	110	5,900
☉	23.12.1997- 5.1.1998	Winter storms	United Kingdom. France. Germany	15	2,500
Albania					
◆	12.10.1851	Earthquake	Narta	2,000	
Austria**					
☒	1342	Flood	Danube Valley	6,000	
◇	July 1669	Mountain slide	Salzburg	300	
◆	1689	Avalanche	Montafon Valley	300	
Belgium**					
Bulgaria					
◆	14.4.1928	Earthquake	Plovdiv	107	
Croatia					
◆	6.4.1667	Earthquake	Dubrovnik	5,000	
◆	25.11.1986	Earthquake	Dalmatia		272
Cyprus					
◆	11.5.1222	Earthquake	Paphos, Limassol		
Czech Republic**					
Denmark					
☉	25.11.1981	Winter storm	North Sea, Skagerrak	9	250
Finland					
◇	Sept. 1987	Cold wave	S		800
France**					
◇	Nov. 1248	Landslide	Mont Granier	5,000	
☉	13.7.1788	Hailstorm	C		
☒	1.6.1875	Flood	Garonne, Villeneuve	400	
◇	12.7.1892	Rockfall, ice avalanche	Upper Savoy, St Gervais	177	
◆	11.6.1909	Earthquake	Provence	40	
☒	1.12.1923	Flood, dam burst	Gléno	600	
☒	2.12.1959	Flood, dam burst	Fréjus	412	
☉	25.6.1967	Tornadoes	N	5	20
◇	1.2.-30.4.1970	Avalanches	Upper Savoy, Val d'Isère, St. Gervais	114	
☉	6.-9.11.1982	Winter storm	SW	12	350
☒	1.-3.10.1988	Flash flood	Nîmes	11	500
◇	Summer 1989	Drought	Corse		1,500

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Germany**				
☒ Febr. 1164	Storm surge	Julianenflut North Sea	20,000	
☒ 1219	Storm surge	North Sea	36,000	
☒ Dec 1287	Storm surge	North Sea	50,000	
☒ Jan. 1362	Storm surge	Große Mannndranke North Sea	100,000	
☒ Nov 1532	Storm surge	Nordstrand, Eiderstedt	5,000	
☒ Nov 1570	Storm surge	North Sea	9,000	
☒ Febr. 1625	Storm surge	Baltic Sea, Usedom	9,100	
☒ Oct. 1634	Storm surge	North Sea	8,400	
☒ Dec 1717	Storm surge	North Sea	11,500	
☒ Feb 1825	Storm surge	North Sea	800	20
☒ March 1888	Flood	N		100
☒ Aug 1920	Flood	Danube area		20
☒ Dec 1925–	Floods	Rhine area		19
☒ Jan 1926				
☒ June–July 1926	Flood	Rhine area		31
☒ July 1929	Hailstorm	Bavaria, Baden-Württemberg		55
☒ July 1953	Hailstorm	Bavaria		25
☒ July 1954	Flood	Danube area		50
☒ 16–17 2.1962	Storm surge	Hamburg	347	600
☒ 21.–23 2 1967	Winter storm	Entire country, esp. North Sea	40	302
☒ 10 7 1968	Tornado	Pforzheim	2	31
☒ 12.–13 11 1972	Winter storm	Lower Saxony, Bavaria, North Rhine-Westphalia	54	420
☒ 16.–17 8 1974	Hailstorm	Lower Saxony, Bavaria		22
☒ Aug 1975	Forest fires	Lower Saxony		15
☒ 22–26 5 1978	Flood	Bavaria, Hesse, Baden-Württemberg		330
☒ 3.9 1978	Earthquake	Baden-Württemberg		150
☒ 1979	Cold wave	N		80
☒ 12 7 1984	Hailstorm	Bavaria, Munich		1,000
Greece				
☒ 1201	Earthquake	Aegean Sea	40,000	
☒ Oct 1491	Earthquake	Kos	5,000	
☒ 7 6 1750	Earthquake	Peloponnese	2,000	
☒ 16 2.1810	Earthquake	Crete	2,000	
☒ 3 4 1881	Earthquake	Chios	7,886	
☒ 12.8 1953	Earthquake	Cephalonia	455	100
☒ 1 10–30 11 1977	Flood	Athens	25	30
☒ 20 6 1978	Earthquake	Salonica	50	160
☒ 24.2.1981	Earthquake	Corinth	20	900
☒ 13.9.1986	Earthquake	Kalamata	20	745
☒ 20–31 7 1987	Heat wave	Entire country	700	
☒ Jan–Oct 1990	Drought	Entire country		1,300
☒ 12.–13.1.1997	Flood	Athen, Larissa, Patras, Connth	9	160
Hungary				
☒ March 1838	Flood	Pest	100	
☒ March 1879	Flood	Szeged	151	
☒ 1.5.–30.6.1970	Flood	Tisza, Duna	300	85
☒ 1.6.–1.9.1986	Drought	Entire country		500
Iceland				
△ 8.6–7.2.1783	Eruption of Lakagigar		9,500	
△ 23.1–10 2 1973	Eruption of Helgafell	Heymaey island, Vestmannaeyjar		200
△ 1.10.–7.11 1996	Eruption of Bardabunga	Vatnajökull		17
Ireland**				
Italy**				
☒ 3 1 1117	Earthquake	Venice, Emilia Romagna		
☒ 4.2.1169	Earthquake	Sicily	14,000	
☒ 25.12.1222	Earthquake	Brescia	12,000	
☒ 5.12.1456	Earthquake	Isernia, Benevent	30,000	
☒ 4.9.1618	Landslide	Chiavenna	2,427	
☒ 30.7.1627	Earthquake	Foggia	5 000	
△ 16.12.1631–	Eruption of Vesuvius	Naples	3,500	
△ 31.12.1632				
△ 8.3.1669–1682	Eruption of Etna	Sicily	20,000	
☒ 5.6.1688	Earthquake	Campania	10,000	
☒ 11.1.1693	Earthquake	Catania, Siracusa	60,000	
☒ 8.9.1694	Earthquake	Irpina	6,500	
☒ Jan–Feb. 1703	Earthquakes	Umbria	10,000	
☒ June 1765	Landslide	Montepagano	600	

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◆	4.2.1783	Earthquake	Calabria	29,000	
◆	26.7.1805	Earthquake	Campobasso	5,573	
◇	21.4.1814	Landslide	Antelao, Dolomites	300	
◆	14.8.1851	Earthquake	Melfi	700	
◇	10.9.1857	Landslide	Basilicata, Verres, Montemurro	5,000	
◆	16.12.1857	Earthquake	Basilicata	12,300	
◆	28.7.1883	Earthquake	Ischia	2,317	
◆	23.2.1887	Earthquake	Liguria	640	
△	4.4.-22.4.1906	Eruption of Vesuvius	Naples	700	
◆	28.12.1908	Earthquake	Reggio di Calabria, Messina	83,000	116
◆	13.1.1915	Earthquake	Avezzano	32,610	25
→	23.7.1930	Earthquake	Irpinia	1,425	
☒	Nov. 1951	Flood	Po area, esp. Rovigo	100	300
	9.-11.10.1963	Landslide, flood	Longarone	1,900	
☒	3.-4.11.1966	Flood	Arno Valley, Florence, Venice	113	2,000
	15.1.1968	Earthquake	Sicily, Belice valley	281	320
☒	Oct. 1970	Flood	Po area, Liguria, esp. Genoa	23	200
☉	1.1.1973	Windstorm	Sicily	24	360
☉	25.10.1973	Windstorm	Palermo		120
◆	6.5.1976	Earthquake	Frioli, Julich, Udine	978	3,600
☒	Oct. 1977	Flood	Po area	15	166
→	23.11.1980	Earthquake	Irpinia	2,735	11,800
☒	19.7.1985	Flash flood, dam burst	Stava, Tesero	300	15
☒	18.7.1987	Landslide, flood	Valtellina, Como, Sondrio Bergamo	44	626
	1.3.-31.7.1990	Forest fires	Piedmont, Lombardy		880
☒	4.-6.11.1994	Flash floods	Piedmont, Lombardy, Liguria	64	9,300
◆	26.9.1997	Earthquakes	Umbria, Marche	11	2,200
Luxembourg**					
Macedonia					
◆	27.6.1963	Earthquake	Skopje	1,070	600
Moldova**					
Netherlands**					
☒	Jan. 1281	Storm surge	IJsselmeer	80,000	
☒	Nov. 1421	Storm surge	IJsselmeer	100,000	
Norway					
◇	1893	Landslide	Vaerlandet	111	
◇	1936	Landslide, flood	Loen	73	
☒	28.5.-7.6.1995	Floods	Hedmark, Lillehammer	1	200
Poland**					
☉	6.7.1928	Tornado	Warszawa	82	
☒	26.5.1987	Flood	S		500
Portugal**					
◆	26.1.1531	Earthquake	Lisboa	30,000	
◆	1.11.1755	Earthquake, tsunami	Azores, Lisboa	30,000	
Romania					
☒	1926/27	Flood	Danube Valley, Transylvania	1,000	
◆	10.11.1940	Earthquake	Bucharest	980	10
☒	May 1970	Flood	Oradea	200	525
☒	July 1975	Flood	Transylvania, Walachia	62	50
◆	4.3.1977	Earthquake	Bucharest	1,387	800
(Russia see Asia)					
Slovakia**					

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Spain**				
2.2.1428	Earthquake	Catalonia, Olot	800	
25.4.1430	Earthquake	Granada		
5.4.1504	Earthquake	Carmona	100	
25.3.1749	Earthquake	Valencia	5,000	
1.4.1802	Flood, dam burst	Lorca	700	
21.3.1829	Earthquake	Torre Vieja	399	
25.12.1884	Earthquake	Andalusia	745	
28.9.1962	Flood	Barcelona	1,000	100
Jan. 1971	Flood	Catalonia	400	105
25.8.1971	Hailstorm	León province, Aragón, Navarra		55
Oct. 1973	Flood	Murcia, Granada, Almería	300	400
Oct.-Nov. 1982	Flood	SE, esp. Levante	38	300
27-28.8.1983	Flood	Basque region, Burgos	40	950
3-9.11.1987	Flash flood, landslide	Valencia, Murcia, Alicante	16	1,000
Nov-Dec. 1989	Flood	S. E.	42	375
7.8.1996	Flash flood, landslide	Pyrenees, Biescas	86	
Sweden				
1648	Landslide	Göteborg	85	
30.11.1977	Landslide	Göteborg	8	11
Switzerland**				
18.10.1356	Earthquake	Basel	300	
1499	Mountain slide	St. Bernard Pass, Lammbach	100	
Sept. 1512	Mountain slide	Biasco	600	
March 1584	Landslide	Yvorne	328	
1618	Mountain slide	Plurs in the Bergell region	2,000	
2.9.1806	Mountain slide	Roßberg, Goldau	457	
11.9.1881	Landslide	Elm	115	
Feb. 1951	Avalanche	C, esp. Vals	92	20
31.7.-1.8.1977	Flood	Un, St. Gotthard		70
7-8.8.1978	Flood	Ticino, Locarno, Calanca valley	9	270
18.8.1986	Hailstorm	Geneva, Lucerne, Berne		105
July-Aug. 1987	Severe storms	Entire country, esp. Uri	8	800
United Kingdom**				
21.9.1588	Windstorm	Sinking of the Spanish Armada	20,000	
26.-27.11.1703	Winter storm	S	8,125	
Jan. 1881	Winter storm	London		10
21.10.1966	Landslide	Wales, Aberfan	144	
1976	Drought, subsidence	London area		1,000
Jan. 1987	Winter damage, cold wave	SE	34	425
24.1.1996	Snowstorm	England, Scotland, Northern Ireland		800
9-13.4.1998	Floods	Midlands, East Anglia	5	500
Yugoslavia				
15.4.1979	Earthquake	Montenegro	131	2,700
Summer 1990	Drought	C		1,000

* Economic losses in US\$ million.

** See Region Europe.