

Fig. 39 First soft-story collapse of a timber structure.

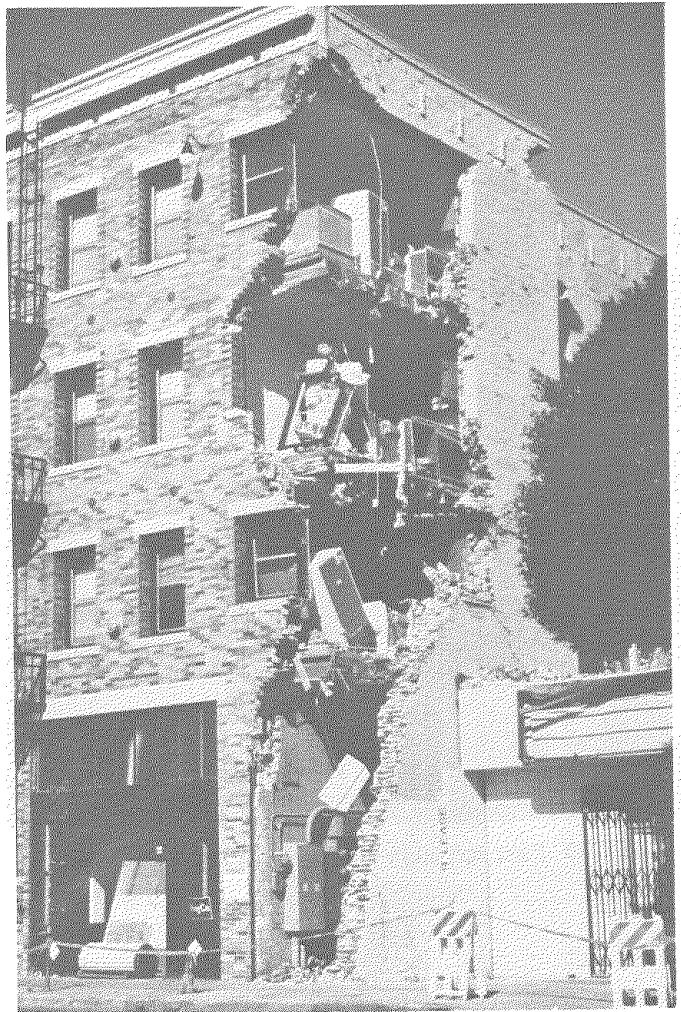


Fig. 40 Masonry crushing and out-of-plane failure.