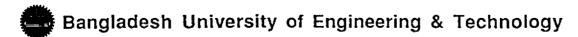
# Multipurpose Cyclone Shelter Programme

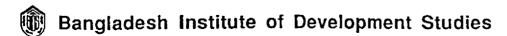


July 1993

#### **EXECUTIVE SUMMARY**

UNDP/WORLD BANK/GOB PROJECT BGD/91/025





# **Executive Summary of Final Report**

#### TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
LIST OF TABLES	ιi
LIST OF FIGURES	<b>i</b> ii
ACRONYMS/ABBREVIATIONS	įν
GLOSSARY	ν
Introduction	1
Risk Zone	1
Surge Height	2
Base Maps of the Study Area	2
Erosion and Accreton	2
Human Population	5
Livestock Population	8
Settlement Pattern	8
Inventory of Shelters	9
Inventory of Killas	9
Inventory of Public and Private Buildings	9
Repair and Renabilitation of Existing Shelters and Killas	9
Review of Design of Existing and Proposed Shelters	11
Planning for New Shelters	13
Private Housing	15
Distribution of Population in Various Types of Shelters	15
Development of Design of New Shelters	17
Water Supply and Sanitation Facilities	
Design of New Killas	
Cost Estimates for Shelters	20
Communications	21
Plantation	22
Lighting	22
Telecommunication	25
Community Development	25
Shelter Management	26
Warning System	
Implementation of Multipurpose Cyclone Shelter Programme	
Environmental Studies	
Economic Studies	
Annex A The Team of Consultants	27 31
Annex B Outline of Structure of Final Report	32
	32

# TABLE OF CONTENTS (contd.)

#### LIST OF TABLES

		Page
Table 1	Surge Height at the Sea Coast	2
Table 2	e 2 Erosion and Accretion in The Study Area Between 1972-91	
Table 3	Sclected Parameters of the Projected Population in the High Risk Area under Medium Variant Assumption, 1992 - 2017	
Table 4	Number and Proportion of the Primary School Age (6-10 years) and SecondarySchool Age (11-15 years) Population in the HRA by Zone, Projected at Five Year Intervals, 1992-2017, Medium Variant Assumptions	
Table 5	ble 5 Number and Per Capita Availability of Bovine Population Projected at Five Year Intervals, 1992-2017, by Zone under Medium Variant Assumption	
Table 6	Number and Per Capita Availability of Goat/sheep Population Projected at Five Year Intervals, 1992-2017, by Zone under Medium Variant Assumption	8
Table 7	Inventory of Shelters	10
Table 8	Inventory of Killas	11
Table 9	Summary of Repair & Rehabilitation Costs for Existing Cyclone Shelters (PWD Type), Thana-wise	12
Table 10	Summary of Repair and Rehabilitation Costs for the Killas	13
Table 11	List of Meetings, Workshop and Conferences held for Public Participation	13
Table 12	Thana-wise Distribution of Shetters Proposed by MCSP	16
Table 13	Killa and Borrow Pit Dimensions	20
Table 14	Cost Estimates for Proposed Shelter on Killas	20
Table 15	Cost Estimates for Proposed Shelter on Stilts	21
Table 16	Proposed New Jetties	22
Table 17	Choice of Species	23
Table 18	Environmental Impact of Multipurpose Cyclone Shelter Programme	27
Table 19	Unit Financial & Economic Cost of Killas and Shelters	28
Table 20	IRR and NPV of Existing and New Killas	29
Table 21	Cost-effectiveness Ratios of Various Life Saving Programmes	29
Table 22	Adjusted C/E Ratios for New Shelters	30

# **Executive Summary of Final Report**

# TABLE OF CONTENTS (contd.)

# LIST OF FIGURES

		Page
Fig.1	Number of Cyclenic Storms Landed on Bangladesh Coast in Different Decades	1
Fig 2	g 2 Monthly Distribution of Cyclonic Storms Landed on Bangladesh Coast Between 1877 and 1990	
Fig.3	Tracks of Severe Cyclonic Storms, 1905-1991	3
Fig 4	The Study Area	4
Fig 5	Population Pyramid by Age Group and Sex in High Risk Area, under Medium Variant Fertility Assumptions 1992, 2002 & 2017	7
Fig.6	Schematic Presentation of the Methodology for Determination of Number and Location of Shelters	14
Fig.7	Distribution of Probable Movement of Population of HRA to Different Types of Shelter Accommodation	17
Fig. 8(a)	Perspective of Shelter on Killa	18
Fig. 8(b)	Plan of Shelter on Killa	18
Fig 9(a)	Perspective of Shelter on Stilts	18
Fig. 9(b)	Plan of Sholter on Stilts	18
Fig 10	Schematic Diagram of Afforestation on Coastal Embankments	24
Fig. 11	Schematic Diagram for Afforestation on Killas	24

#### ACRONYMS AND ABBREVIATIONS

BDRCS	Bangladesh Red Crescent Society
BIDS	Bangladesh Institute of Development Studies
BIWTA	Bangladesh Inland Water Transport Authority
	Pangladesh Durat Advances of O
BRAC	Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee
BRDB	Bangladesh Rural Development Board
BTTB	Bangladesh Telephone and Telegraph Board
BUET	Bangladesh University of Engineering and Technology
C A	Catchment Area
CCC	Coastal Community Centre
CPP	
	Cyclone Preparedness Programme
CS	Cyclone Shelter
CSMP	Cyclone Shelter Master Plan
C/E	Cost Effectiveness
CDC	Community Development Committee
CSCO	Cyclone Shelter Construction Organization
D FR	Draft Final Report
EEC	
	European Economic Community
F V	Financial Value
F W C	Family Welfare Centre
FY	Financial Year
FYP	Five Years Plan
GOB	Government of Bungladesh
ΗF	High Frequency
HRA	High Risk Area
IDA	
	International Development Association
IDB	Islamic Development Bank
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
ın	inch
IRP	Iron Removal Plant
LCB	Local Competitive Bidding
LGED	
MCSP	Local Government Engineering Department
	Multipurpose Cyclone Shelter Programme
MOEFD	Ministry of Education, Facilities Department
m	metre
mm	millimetre
NGO	Non-Government Organization
NVP	Net Present Value
P CO	Public Call Office
PV	Photovoltaic
PWD	
	Public Works Department
ps f	pound per square foot
PO	Post Office
R C	Reinforced Concrete
RZ	Risk Zone
R&R	Repair and Rehabilitation
SOK	Shelter On Killa
SSF	Slow Sand Filter
T & T	Telephones and Telegraph
TBS	Thana Base Station
TNO	Thana Nirbahi Officer
UHF	Ultra High Frequency
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UP	Union Parishad
VHF	Very High Frequency
VSAT	Very Small Aperture Terminal
WB	World Bank

#### **Executive Summary of Final Report**

#### **GLOSSARY**

Caritas An NGO

Char Newly formed or reformed lands on the river bed

Inmigration Act of moving into a geographically defined area, involving change of

residence, from anywhere in Bangladesh

Killa Earthen mound, built for providing shelter, primarily for livestock, during

cyclonic period

Kutcha Earthen; temporary (house)

Kutcha Road Unpaved Road

Madrasa Educational Institution with emphasis on Muslim religious education

Mouza Smallest revenue unit

Net Migration Inmigration minus outmigration

Outmirgation Act of moving out of a geographically defined area, involving change of

residence, to anywhere in Bangladesh

Parishad Council

Pucca Permanent construction of brick and/or concrete

Pucca Road Paved Road

Thana Administrative Unit above Union and below Zilla (synonymous with

Upazila, a term used in our earlier reports, but discontinued in view of GOB

decision in July, 1992).

Union Geographical unit comprising several villages

Union Parishad Union Council (Lowest tier of local body)

Upazila see Thana

Zila District

Zila Panshad District Council