

References

- Abou-Baker, F. & Chikara, F. (1990). Report of a mission on mental health services in Namibia. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- Agency for International Development (1989). Disaster History: Significant Data on Major Disasters Worldwide, 1900-Present. Washington, DC: Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance, Agency for International Development.
- Alexandrowsky, Y.A. (1989). Psychoneurotic disorders associated with the Chernobyl accident. In: Medical Aspects of the Chernobyl Accident. Vienna: International Atomic Energy Agency, pp. 283-292.
- American College of Emergency Medicine (1976). The role of the emergency physician in mass casualty/disaster management. JACEP, 5, 901-902.
- Barton, A. (1969). Communities in Disasters. New York: Basic Books.
- Basoglu, M. & Marks, I. (1988). Torture. British Medical Journal, 297, 1423-1424.
- Baum, A., Gatchel, R.J. & Schaeffer, M.A. (1983). Emotional, behavioral and physiological effects of chronic stress at Three Mile Island. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 51, 565-572.
- Beiser, M. & Fleming, J.A.E. (1986). Measuring psychiatric disorder among Southeast Asian refugees. Psychological Medicine, 16, 627-639.
- Beinin, L. (1985). Medical Consequences of Disasters. Berlin:

Springer.

- Bell, P., Kee, M., Loughrey, G.C., Roddy, R.J. & Curran, P.S. (1988). Post-traumatic stress in Northern Ireland. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 77, 166-169.
- Berz, G. (1989). List of major natural disasters, 1960-1987. Earthquakes & Volcanoes, 20, 226-228.
- Boehnlein, J.K. (1987). Culture and society in posttraumatic stress disorder: Implications for psychotherapy. American Journal of Psychotherapy, 41, 519-530.
- Boehnlein, J.K. (1989). The process of research in posttraumatic stress disorder. Perspectives in Biology and Medicine, 32, 455-465.
- Breslau, N. & Davis, G.C. (1987). Posttraumatic stress disorder: The stressor criterion. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 175, 255-265.
- Brett, E.A. & Ostroff, R. (1985). Imagery and posttraumatic stress disorder: An overview. American Journal of Psychiatry, 142, 417-424.
- Cairns, E. & Wilson, R. (1989). Coping with political violence in Northern Ireland. Social science and Medicine, 28, 621-624.
- Centers for Disease Control Vietnam Experience Study (1988). Health status of Vietnam veterans, I: Psychosocial characteristics. Journal of the American Medical Association, 259(18), 2701-2707.
- CIOMS/WHO (1985). Battered Children and Child Abuse. Geneva: Council for International Organizations of Medical Sciences.

- Cohen, R.E. (1982). Intervening with disaster victims. In: Schulberg, H.C. & Killilea, M. (Eds.), The Modern Practice of Community Mental Health. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass Publishers.
- Cormie, K. & Howell, J.M. (1988). A mental health component in the public health response to disasters. Canadian Journal of Public Health, 79, 97-100.
- Curran, P.S. (1988). Psychiatric aspects of terrorist violence: Northern Ireland 1969-1987. British Journal of Psychiatry, 153, 470-475.
- Curran, P.S., Bell, P., Murray, A., Loughrey, G.C., Roddy, R.J. & Rocke, L.G. (1990). Psychological consequences of the Enniskillen bombing. British Journal of Psychiatry, 156, 479-482.
- Danielus, H. (1986). The United Nations Fund for Torture Victims: The first years of activity. Human Rights Quarterly, 8, 294-305.
- Davidson, J.R.T. & Nemeroff, C.B. (1989). Pharmacotherapy in posttraumatic stress disorder: Historical and clinical considerations and future directions. Psychopharmacology Bulletin, 25, 422-425.
- de Girolamo, G., Diekstra, R. & Williams, C. (1989). Report of a visit to border encampments on the Kampuchea-Thailand border. Geneva: World Health Organization: MNH/PSF/90.1.
- de Loos, W.S. (1988). Psychosomatic approach to war stress survivors and late somatic sequelae. Lecture presented to the First European Conference on Traumatic Stress Research,

Lincoln.

Dew, M.A., Bromet, E.J., Schulberg, H.C., Dunn, L.O. & Parkinson, D.K. (1987). Mental health effects of the Three Mile Island nuclear reactor restart. American Journal of Psychiatry, 144, 1074-1077.

Duffy, J.C. (1988). Common psychological themes in societies' reaction to terrorism and disasters. Military Medicine, 153, 387-390.

Editorial (1990). Refugees, 73, 5.

El Fawal, K. (1990). Mental health programme for Afghanistan and for Afghan refugees in Pakistan. Report of a mission. Geneva: World Health Organization.

Ettegedui, E. & Bridges, M. (1985). Posttraumatic stress disorder. Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 8, 89-103.

Faustman, W.O. & White, P.A. (1989). Diagnostic and psychopharmacological treatment characteristics of 536 inpatients with posttraumatic stress disorder. The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 177, 154-159.

Figley, C.R. (1988). Toward a field of traumatic stress. Journal of Traumatic Stress, 1, 3-16.

Frederick, C.J. (1981). Violence and disasters: Immediate and long-term consequences. In: Helping Victims of Violence. Proceedings of a WHO Working Group on the Psychosocial Consequences of Violence, The Hague, 6-10 April 1981, pp. 32-46.

Friedman, M.J. (1988). Toward rational pharmacotherapy for

- posttraumatic stress disorder: An interim report. American Journal of Psychiatry, 145, 281-285.
- Goldberg, D. & Bridges, K. (1988). Somatic presentation of psychiatric illness in primary care settings. Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 32, 137-144.
- Goldberg, J., True, W.R., Eisen, S.A. & Henderson, W.G. (1990). A twin study of the effects of the Vietnam war on posttraumatic stress disorder. Journal of the American Medical Association, 263, 1227-1232.
- Goldfield, A.E., Mollica, R.F., Pesavento, B.H. & Faraone, S.V. (1988). The physical and psychological sequelae of torture: Symptomatology and diagnosis. Journal of the American Medical Association, 259, 2725-2729.
- Green, B.L., Lindy, J.D. & Grace, M.C. (1985). Posttraumatic stress disorder: Toward DSM-IV. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 173, 406-411.
- Haber-Schaim, N., Solomon, Z., Bleich, A. & Kottler, M. (1988) (letter to the editor). New England Journal of Medicine, 318, 1691.
- Hamilton, J.R. (1981). Identification of high risk groups. In: Helping Victims of Violence. Proceedings of a WHO Working Group on the Psychosocial Consequences of Violence, The Hague, 6-10 April 1981, pp. 116-129.
- Harding, T. (1981). Summary and recommendations. In: Helping Victims of Violence. Proceedings of a WHO Working Group on the Psychosocial Consequences of Violence, The Hague, 6-10 April 1981, pp. 160-170.

- Harter, S., Alexander, P.C. & Neimeyer, R.A. (1988). Long-term effects of incestuous child abuse in college women: social adjustment, social cognition, and family characteristics. Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology, 56, 5-8.
- Hayes, R.L. & Burke, M.J. (1987). Community-based prevention for elderly victims of crime and violence. Journal of Mental Health Counseling, 9, 210-219.
- Helsinki Institute for Crime Prevention and Control (1989). Changing victims policy: The United Nations Victim Declaration and recent developments in Europe. Report on the meeting of an ad hoc Expert Group Meeting, Helsinki, 17-20 November 1988.
- Helzer, J.E., Robins, L.N. & McEvoy, L. (1987). Post-traumatic stress disorder in the general population: Findings of the Epidemiological Catchment Area Survey. New England Journal of Medicine, 317, 1630-1634.
- Horowitz, M.J. (1986). Stress-response syndromes: A review of posttraumatic and adjustment disorders. Hospital and Community Psychiatry, 37, 241-249.
- Hueting, J. (1981). Psychosocial mechanisms of short-term and long-term reactions to violence. In: Helping Victims of Violence. Proceedings of a WHO Working Group on the Psychosocial Consequences of Violence, The Hague, 6-10 April 1981, pp. 13-19.
- Ignacio, L.L., De Arango, M.V., Baltazar, J., D'Arrigo Busnello, E., Climent, C.E., Elkahim, A., Giel, R., Harding, T.W., Ten Horn, G.H.M.M., Ibrahim, H.H.A., Srinivasa Murthy, R. & Wig, N.N. (1989). Knowledge and attitudes of primary health care personnel concerning mental health problems in developing

- countries: A follow-up study. International Journal of Epidemiology, 18, 669-673.
- Jones, D.P.H. (1989). Child abuse. Current Opinion in Psychiatry, 2, 497-503.
- Keane, T.M. & Penk, W.E. (1988) (letter to the editor). New England Journal of Medicine, 318, 1690-1691.
- Kentsmith, D.K. (1986). Principles of battlefield psychiatry. Military Medicine, 151(2:89), 89-96.
- Kinston, W. & Rosser, R. (1974). Disaster: Effects on mental and physical state. Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 18, 437-456.
- Kluznik, J.C., Speed, N., Van Valkenburg, C. & Magraw, R. (1986). Forty-year follow-up of United States prisoners of war. American Journal of Psychiatry, 143, 1443-1446.
- Kolb, L.C. (1989). Chronic post-traumatic stress disorder: Implications of recent epidemiological and neuropsychological studies. Psychological Medicine, 19, 821-824.
- Korver, A.J.H. (1987). What is a disaster? Prehospital and Disaster Medicine, 2, 152-153.
- Krisberg, B. (1987). Preventing and controlling violent youth crime: The state of the art. In: Violent Juvenile Crime: What Do We Know about It and What Can We Do about It? University of Minnesota: Center for the Study of Youth Policy.
- Kroll, J., Habenicht, M., Mackenzie, T., Yang, M., Chan, S.,

Nguyen, T., Ly, M., Phommasouvanh, B., Nguyen, H., Vang, Y., Souvannasoth, L. & Cabugao, R. (1989). Depression and posttraumatic stress disorders in Southeast Asian refugees. American Journal of Psychiatry, 146, 1592-1597.

League of Red Cross and Crescent Society (1988). Refugees: The Trauma of Exile. Geneva: League of the Red Cross and Crescent Society.

Lechat, M.F. (1979). Disasters and public health Bulletin of the World Health Organization, 57(1), 11-17.

Lechat, M.F. (1984). Natural and man-made disasters. In: W.W. Holland & G. Knox (eds.), Oxford Textbook of Public Health (pp. 119-132). Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Lima, B.R. (1986). Primary mental health care for disaster victims in developing countries. Disasters, 10, 203-204.

Lima, B.R., Chavez, H., Samaniego, N., Pompei, M.S., Pai, S., Santacruz, H. & Lozano, J. (1989a). Disaster severity and emotional disturbance: Implications for primary mental health care in developing countries. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 79, 74-82.

Lima, B.R., Pai, S., Santacruz, H. & Lozano, J. (1987). Screening for psychological consequences of a major disaster in a developing country: Armero, Colombia. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 76, 561-567.

Lima, B.R., Pai, S., Santacruz, H., Lozano, J., Chavez, H. & Samaniego, N. (1989b). Conducting research on disaster mental health in developing countries: A proposed model. Disasters, 13, 177-184.

- Lindberg, F.H. & Distad, L.J. (1985). Post-traumatic stress disorders in women who experienced childhood incest. Child Abuse & Neglect, 9, 329-334.
- Lindy, J.D., Green, B.L. & Grace, M.C. (1987). The stressor criterion and posttraumatic stress disorder. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 175, 269-272.
- Lopez-Ibor, J.J., Soria, J., Canas, F. & Rodriguez-Gamazo, M. (1985). Psychopathological aspects of the toxic oil syndrome catastrophe. British Journal of Psychiatry, 147, 352-365.
- Madakasira, S. & O'Brien, K.F. (1987). Acute posttraumatic stress disorder in victims of a natural disaster. The Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 175(5), 286-290.
- Maj, M., Starace, F., Crepet, P., Lobracc, S., Veltro, F., De Marco, F. & Kemali, D. (1989). Prevalence of psychiatric disorders among subjects exposed to natural disaster. Acta Psychiatrica Scandinavica, 79, 544-549.
- Manni, C. & Magalini, S. (1989). Disaster medicine: A new discipline or a new approach? Prehospital and Disaster Medicine, 4, 167-170.
- McFarlane, A.C. (1987). Life events and psychiatric disorder: The role of a natural disaster. British Journal of Psychiatry, 151, 362-367.
- McFarlane, A.C. (1988). The aetiology of post-traumatic stress disorders following a natural disaster. British Journal of Psychiatry, 152, 116-121.
- McFarlane, A.C., Wallace, M. & Cook, P. (1985). Australian research into the psychological aspects of disasters.

Disasters, 2, 32-34.

Mehta, P. & Dandrea, L.A. (1988). The battered woman. American Family Physician, 37, 193-199.

Mendelson, G. (1987). The concept of posttraumatic stress disorder: A review. International Journal of Law and Psychiatry, 10, 45-62.

Mikulincer, M. & Solomon, Z. (1988). Attributional style and combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder. Journal of Abnormal Psychology, 97(3), 308-313.

Miller, T.W., Martin, W. & Spiro, K. (1989). Traumatic stress disorder: Diagnostic and clinical issues in former prisoners of war. Comprehensive Psychiatry, 30(2), 139-148.

Mollica, R.F., Wyshak, G. & Lavelle, J. (1987). The psychosocial impact of war trauma and torture on Southeast Asian refugees. American Journal of Psychiatry, 144, 1567-1572.

Mullen, P.E., Romans-Clarsons, S.E., Walton, V.A. & Herbison, G.P. (1988). Impact of sexual and physical abuse on women's mental health. Lancet, i, 842-845.

Palinkas, L.A. & Coben, P. (1987). Psychiatric disorders among United States Marines wounded in action in Vietnam. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 175(5), 291-296.

Peebles, M.J. (1989). Posttraumatic stress disorder: A historical perspective on diagnosis and treatment. Bulletin of the Menninger Clinic, 53, 274-286.

Perry, R.W. & Lindell, M.K. (1978). The psychological consequences of natural disaster: A review of research on

- American communities. Mass Emergencies, 3, 105-115.
- Poumadere, M. (1990). The credibility crisis. In B. Segerstahl & G. Kromer (eds.), Chernobyl and Europe: A Policy Response Study, Berlin: Springer.
- Poythress, N. (1988). Violence and dangerousness. Current Opinion in Psychiatry, 1, 682-687.
- Quarantelli, E.L. (1980). Sociology and social pathology of disasters: Implications for Third World and developing countries. Disaster Research Center, The Ohio State University. Paper prepared for presentation at the 9th World Civil Defense Conference in Rabat, Morocco, 5 November 1980.
- Rahe, R.H., Karson, S., Howard, N.S., Rubin, R.T. & Poland, R.E. (1990). Psychological and physiological assessments on American hostages freed from captivity in Iran. Psychosomatic Medicine, 52, 1-16.
- Ross, G.A. & Quarantelli, E.L. (1976). Delivery of mental health services in disasters: The Xenia tornado and some implications. In: The Ohio State University: The Disaster Research Center Book and Monograph Series.
- Sartorius, N., Jablensky, A., Korten, A., Ernberg, G., Anker, M., Cooper, J.E. & Day, R. (1986). Early manifestations and first-contact incidence of schizophrenia in different cultures. Psychological Medicine, 16, 909-928.
- Sethi, B.B., Sharma, M., Trivedi, J.K. & Singh, H. (1987). Psychiatric morbidity in patients attending clinics in gas affected areas in Bhopal. Indian Journal of Medical Research Supplement, 86, 45-50.

- Shore, J.H., Tatum, E.L. & Vollmer, W.M. (1986). Psychiatric reactions to disaster: the Mount St. Helens experience. American Journal of Psychiatry, 143, 590-595.
- Shore, J.H., Vollmer, W.M. & Tatum, E.L. (1989). Community patterns of posttraumatic stress disorders. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 177, 681-685.
- Schottenfeld, R.S. & Cullen, M.R. (1986). Recognition of occupation-induced posttraumatic stress disorders. Journal of Occupational Medicine, 28, 365-369.
- Silverman, J.J. (1986). Post-traumatic stress disorder. Advances in Psychosomatic Medicine, 16, 115-140.
- Simmonds, S., Cutts, F. & Dick, B. (1985). Training refugees as primary health care workers: Past imperfect, future conditional. Disasters, 9, 61-68.
- Solomon, Z. (1988). The effect of combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder on the family. Psychiatry, 51, 323-329.
- Solomon, Z., Kotler, M. & Mikulincer, M. (1988a). Combat-related posttraumatic stress disorder among second-generation Holocaust survivors: Preliminary findings. American Journal of Psychiatry, 145, 865-868.
- Solomon, Z. & Mikulincer, M. (1987). Combat stress reactions, posttraumatic stress disorder, and social adjustment. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 175, 277-285.
- Solomon, Z., Mikulincer, M. & Flum, H. (1988). Negative life events, coping responses, and combat-related psychopathology: A prospective study. Journal of Abnormal

Psychology, 97, 302-307.

Solomon, Z., Mikulincer, M. & Flum, H. (1989). The implications of life events and social integration in the course of combat-related post-traumatic stress disorder. Social Psychiatry, 24, 41-48.

Solomon, Z., Weisenberg, M., Schwarzwald, J. & Mikulincer, M. (1987). Posttraumatic stress disorder among frontline soldiers with combat stress reaction: The 1982 Israeli experience. American Journal of Psychiatry, 144, 448-454.

Sonnenberg, S.M. (1988). Victims of violence and post-traumatic stress disorder. Psychiatric Clinics of North America, 11, 581-590.

Sparr, L.F. (1989). Victims and survivors. Current Opinion in Psychiatry, 2, 757-763.

Taylor, A.J. (1987). A taxonomy of disasters and their victims. Journal of Psychosomatic Research, 31, 535-544.

Taylor, P.J. (1988). Victims and survivors. Current Opinion in Psychiatry, 1, 675-681.

United Nations (1989). Violence Against Women in the Family. New York: United Nations.

United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator (U.N.D.R.O.) (1984). Disaster Prevention and Mitigation, Vol. 11 & 12: Preparedness and Social Aspects. New York: United Nations.

Ursano, R.J. (1987). Posttraumatic stress disorder: the stressor criterion. Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease, 175, 273-275.

- U.S. Department of Health and Human Services (1985). Surgeon General's Workshop on Violence and Public Health, Report. Leesburg, Virginia: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.
- van Dijk, J.J.M, Mayheew, P. & Killias. M. (1990). Experiences of crime across the world. Amsterdam: Unpublished report from the 1989 International Crime Survey.
- Weil, F. (1985a). Treatment teams under war stress. Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa, 10 (1), 45-47.
- Weil, F. (1985b). Soldiers under war stress. Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa, 10 (1), 48-52.
- Weil, F. (1985c). Civilians under war stress. Psychiatric Journal of the University of Ottawa, 10 (1), 53-55.
- Wilson, J.P. (1989). Trauma, Transformation, and Healing. New York: Brunner/Mazel.
- World Health Organization (1979). Schizophrenia: An International Follow-Up Study. Chichester: Wiley.
- World Health Organization (1986). The health hazards of organized violence. Report on a WHO meeting, Veldhoven, 22-25 April 1986.
- World Health Organization (1987). Eight General Programme of Work, covering the period 1990-1995. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization (1988). Prevention of mental, neurological and psychosocial disorders. Geneva:

WHO/MNH/EVA/88.1.

World Health Organization (1989a). Emergency preparedness and response: Annual report 1988. Geneva: PCO/EPR/89.3.

World Health Organization (1989b). Emergency preparedness and response: Programme 1989-1991. Geneva: PCO/EPR/89.5.

World Health Organization (1989c). Emergency preparedness and response: Consultative meetings for programme development 1986-1989. Geneva: PCO/EPR/89.7.

World Health Organization (1989d). International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction 1990-2000 (IDNDR). Geneva: PCO/EPR/89.1.

World Health Organization (1989e). Report of the second interregional meeting on health emergency preparedness and response, Alexandria, 11-13 June 1989. Geneva: ERO/EPR/89.11.

World Health Organization (1989f). WHO action in emergencies and disasters: WHO Manual revision. Geneva: PCO/EPR/89.6.

World Health Organization (1989g). Resolution on the International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction. Geneva: A/44/832/Add.1.

World Health Organization (1989). International Classification of Diseases - 10th Edition. 1989 Draft of Chapter V (Mental and Behavioural Disorders including disorders of psychological development). Clinical Descriptions and Diagnostic Guidelines WHO/MNH/MEP/87.1 Rev.3. Geneva: World Health Organization.