

TABLE 13
Refugees by Host Countries

COUNTRIES	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
AFRICA	5,451,150	4,531,950	4,648,350	6,119,800	n.a.
Algeria	189,400	204,000	210,000	121,000	0
Angola	11,900	11,100	11,000	11,200	0
Benin	800	15,100	4,300	120,000	50,000
Botswana	1,000	900	500	200	0
Burkina Faso	300	400	6,300	6,000	20,000
Burundi	90,700	270,200	271,750	270,500	220,000
Cameroon	6,900	6,900	1,500	43,500	0
Central African Republic	6,300	12,100	18,200	43,000	39,700
Congo	3,400	3,300	9,900	13,200	0
Côte d'Ivoire	270,500	240,400	195,500	250,000	330,000
Djibouti	67,400	116,500	96,000	56,400	30,000
Egypt	37,800	7,750	10,650	11,000	0
Ethiopia/Eritrea	783,000	527,000	0	156,000	266,500
Gabon	800	800	200	200	0
Gambia	800	1,500	3,600	2,000	0
Ghana	8,000	8,150	14,100	135,000	69,000
Guinea	325,000	566,000	0	581,000	534,000
Guinea-Bissau	1,800	4,600	12,000	16,000	0
Kenya	14,400	0	0	332,000	2,550,001
Lesotho	1,000	300	200	100	0
Liberia	0	12,000	100,000	150,000	0
Malawi	909,000	0	1,060,000	713,000	0
Mali	10,600	13,500	31,100	13,000	0
Mauritania	22,000	40,000	40,000	46,000	0
Morocco	800	800	800	0	0
Mozambique	700	500	250	0	0
Namibia	25,000	30,200	150	5,000	0
Niger	800	1,400	3,600	3,200	0
Nigeria	5,300	2,800	4,600	4,600	0
Rwanda	21,500	34,000	24,500	370,000	220,000
Senegal	55,300	66,900	66,600	66,000	52,000
Sierra Leone	125,000	17,200	7,600	15,000	0
Somalia	358,500	35,000	10,000	0	0
South Africa	201,000	201,000	250,000	300,000	0
Sudan	726,500	728,500	730,500	635,000	200,000
Swaziland	47,200	49,700	55,100	52,000	33,000
Tanzania	273,900	296,700	295,200	479,500	0
Togo	0	450	350	0	0
Tunisia	200	50	0	0	0
Uganda	156,000	165,450	190,300	288,200	300,000
Zaire	370,900	499,900	491,400	462,500	1,672,700
Zambia	133,950	140,300	155,600	148,500	360,002
Zimbabwe	186,000	198,600	265,000	200,000	0
EUROPE & NORTH AMERICA	737,600	675,200	3,157,500	2,858,900	n.a.
Armenia	0	0	300,000	370,000	0
Austria	22,800	27,300	82,100	77,700	0
Azerbaijan	0	0	246,000	251,000	0
Belarus	0	0	3,700	10,400	0
Belgium	13,000	15,200	19,100	32,900	0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	0	0	70,000	70,000	0
Canada	36,600	30,500	37,700	20,500	0
Croatia	0	0	420,000	280,000	0
Czech and Slovak Republics	1,600	2,800	2,200	6,300	0
Denmark	5,500	4,600	13,900	23,300	0
Finland	2,700	2,100	3,500	3,700	0
France	56,000	46,800	29,400	30,900	0
Germany	193,100	256,100	536,000	529,100	0
Greece	6,200	2,700	1,900	800	0
Hungary	18,300	5,200	40,000	10,000	0
Italy	4,800	31,400	19,100	33,550	0
Luxembourg	0	0	1,800	1,500	0
Macedonia	0	0	32,700	12,100	0
Netherlands	21,200	21,600	24,600	35,400	0
Norway	3,900	4,600	5,700	14,200	0
Poland	0	0	1,500	600	0
Portugal	100	200	0	2,250	0
Romania	0	500	0	1,000	0
Russia	0	0	196,800	347,400	0
Slovakia	0	0	0	1,900	0
Slovenia	0	0	68,900	38,000	0
Spain	6,800	8,100	12,700	14,000	0
Sweden	28,900	27,300	84,000	58,800	0
Switzerland	37,000	41,600	81,700	27,000	0
Turkey	178,000	31,500	33,200	25,100	0
Ukraine	0	0	40,000	0	0
United Kingdom	25,000	44,700	24,600	28,100	0
United States	73,600	68,800	103,700	150,400	0
Yugoslavia (Serbia/Montenegro)	2,500	1,600	621,000	351,000	0
LATIN AMERICA & THE CARIBBEAN	171,950	131,550	109,700	101,650	n.a.
Argentina	1,800	1,800	0	0	0
Belize	6,200	11,900	10,550	9,500	0
Bolivia	100	100	0	600	0
Brazil	200	200	200	1,000	0
Chile	0	0	0	100	0
Colombia	700	700	400	400	0
Costa Rica	26,900	34,700	34,300	24,800	0
Cuba	3,000	1,100	1,100	0	0
Dominican Republic	0	1,600	500	200	0
Ecuador	3,750	4,200	200	0	0
El Salvador	600	250	250	150	0
French Guinea	10,000	9,300	1,600	0	0
Guatemala	6,700	8,300	4,900	4,700	0
Honduras	2,700	1,900	250	100	0
Mexico	106,000	48,700	46,900	52,000	0
Nicaragua	500	2,800	5,850	5,450	0
Panama	1,200	1,300	850	950	0
Peru	600	600	400	400	0
Uruguay	100	100	100	0	0
Venezuela	900	1,700	1,350	1,300	0
EAST ASIA & PACIFIC	600,100	974,700	684,700	487,600	n.a.
Australia	0	23,000	24,000	2,950	0
China	5,000	298,600	298,000	299,500	0
Hong Kong	52,000	60,000	45,300	24,400	0
Indonesia	20,500	18,700	15,000	2,400	0
Japan	800	900	700	950	0
Korea	200	200	150	0	0
Macau	200	100	0	0	0
Malaysia	14,600	12,700	16,700	0	0
Papua New Guinea	16,000	6,700	3,800	7,700	0
Philippines	19,600	19,800	6,700	5,400	0
Singapore	150	150	100	0	0
Taiwan	150	150	150	0	0
Thailand	454,200	512,700	255,100	109,300	0
Viet Nam	16,700	21,000	19,000	35,000	0
MIDDLE EAST	5,698,600	6,850,700	6,370,850	4,825,900	n.a.
Bahrain	7,500	0	0	0	0
Gaza Strip	496,300	528,700	0	0	0
Iran	2,860,000	4,218,400	4,150,100	2,495,000	1,323,000
Iraq	60,000	48,000	44,600	39,500	0
Jordan	929,100	960,200	1,010,850	1,073,600	0
Lebanon	306,400	314,200	322,900	329,000	0
Oman	3,000	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	300,000	27,400	25,000	24,000	0
Syria	280,700	293,900	305,800	325,300	0
United Arab Emirates	40,000	0	0	0	0
West Bank	414,300	430,100	459,100	479,000	0
Yemen	1,300	29,800	52,500	60,500	0
SOUTH & CENTRAL ASIA	4,098,600	4,061,050	2,341,700	2,151,400	n.a.
Afghanistan	0	0	52,000	35,000	0
Bangladesh	0	40,450	245,300	199,000	109,000
India	415,800	402,600	378,000	325,600	0
Kazakhstan	0	0	0	6,500	0
Kyrgyzstan	0	0	0	3,500	0
Nepal	14,000	24,000	89,400	99,100	0
Pakistan	3,668,800	3,594,000	1,577,000	1,482,300	1,360,000
Tajikistan	0	0	0	400	0
WORLD TOTAL	16,758,000	17,225,150	17,312,800	16,545,250	n.a.

Sources: World Refugee Survey, 1991 to 1994; UNHCR, Populations of Concern to UNHCR, A Statistical Overview, Geneva, 1993; UN Administrative Committee on Coordination/Sub-Committee on Nutrition, Report on the Nutritional Situation of Refugees and Displaced Populations, Report issued every two months, Geneva, Reuter & United Press in Lloyd's Casualty Weeks; Economist Intelligence Unit, Country Profile; UNHCR News, especially No. 7, Jan-Feb. 1994 & Jan-Feb. 1993.



This table shows the number of refugees in a given country. Developing countries bear the heaviest burden in terms of numbers of refugees, as people fleeing their towns and villages in emergency situations simply try to reach the nearest border. Choosing which country they want to go to is rarely an option open to them. Current practice is to keep refugees from the south in southern countries, which explains why the numbers of refugees are so high in poor countries such as Malawi (especially in 1992/93), Zaire (1994), Sudan (from 1990 to 1993), India (1990/91), Pakistan, Iran and Thailand (1990/91) or Jordan.

TABLE 14
Internally displaced people

Countries	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
AFRICA	13,504,000	14,222,000-14,722,000	17,395,000	16,890,000	9,750,000-10,600,000
Angola	704,000	827,000	900,000	2,000,000 ⁽¹⁾	n.a.
Burundi	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	500,000	550,000-1,000,000
Djibouti	-	-	-	140,000	n.a.
Eritrea	-	-	-	200,000	n.a.
Ethiopia	1,000,000	1,000,000	600,000	500,000	n.a.
Kenya	-	-	45,000	300,000	n.a.
Liberia	500,000	500,000	600,000	1,000,000	1,000,000
Mozambique	2,000,000	2,000,000	3,500,000	2,000,000	1,000,000
Rwanda	-	100,000	350,000	300,000	600,000-1,000,000 ⁽²⁾
Sierra Leone	-	145,000	200,000	400,000	500,000 ⁽³⁾
Somalia	400,000	500,000-1,000,000	2,000,000	700,000	400,000
South Africa	4,100,000	4,100,000	4,100,000	4,000,000	n.a.
Sudan	4,500,000	4,750,000	5,000,000	4,000,000	1,700,000
Togo	-	-	-	150,000	n.a.
Uganda	300,000	300,000	-	-	-
Zaire	-	-	100,000	700,000	4,000,000 ⁽⁴⁾
AMERICA	1,126,000	1,221,000-1,471,000	1,304,000	1,400,000-1,700,000	n.a.
Colombia	50,000	150,000	300,000	300,000-600,000	n.a.
El Salvador	400,000	150,000-400,000	154,000	-	-
Guatemala	100,000	150,000	150,000	200,000	n.a.
Haiti	-	200,000	200,000	300,000	n.a.
Honduras	22,000	7,000	-	-	-
Nicaragua	354,000	354,000	-	-	-
Panama	-	10,000	-	-	-
Peru	200,000	200,000	500,000	600,000	n.a.
ASIA	4,325,000	4,365,000-4,865,000	3,509,000-4,009,000	2,245,000-3,545,000	600,000
Afghanistan	2,000,000	2,000,000	530,000	600,000	600,000
Cambodia	140,000	180,000	199,000	95,000	n.a.
India	85,000	85,000	280,000	250,000	n.a.
Myanmar	200,000	500,000-1,000,000	500,000-1,000,000	500,000-1,000,000	n.a.
Philippines	900,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	200,000-1,000,000	n.a.
Sri Lanka	1,000,000	600,000	600,000	600,000	n.a.
Tajikistan	-	-	400,000	n.a.	n.a.
EUROPE	268,000	825,000	1,596,000	2,765,000	265,000
Azerbaijan	-	-	216,000	600,000	n.a.
Bosnia-Herzegovina (92 →)	-	-	740,000 ⁽⁵⁾	1,300,000	n.a.
Croatia (92 →)	-	n.a.	340,000	350,000	n.a.
Cyprus	268,000	268,000	265,000	265,000	265,000
Georgia (91 →)	-	-	15,000	250,000	n.a.
Moldova (92 →)	-	-	20,000	-	-
Yugoslavia (92 →)	-	557,000	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
NEAR & MIDDLE EAST	1,290,000	1,480,000	830,000	1,960,000	1,680,000
Iran	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	260,000	n.a.
Iraq	500,000	700,000	400,000 ⁽⁶⁾	1,000,000	1,000,000
Lebanon	760,000	750,000	400,000	700,000	600,000
Turkey	30,000	30,000	30,000	n.a.	n.a.
Yemen	-	-	-	-	80,000 ⁽⁷⁾
WORLD TOTAL ⁽⁸⁾	20,513,000	22,113,000-23,363,000	24,634,000-25,134,000	25,260,000-26,860,000	12,295,000-13,145,000

(1) 3,000,000 according to Africa Confidential
(2) 2,000,000 according to UNDHA
(3) Assisted people only
(4) Only for Shaba/Kasai area
(5) 740,000 according to UNHCR

(6) 400,000 according to UNDHA
(7) Reuter
(8) Sources: World Refugee Survey, 1991 to 1994, UNHCR, Populations of Concern to UNHCR: A Statistical Overview, Geneva 1993, UN Administration Committee

on Coordination/Sub-Committee on Nutrition, Report on Nutritional Situation of Refugees and Displaced Populations, Report issued every two months, Geneva

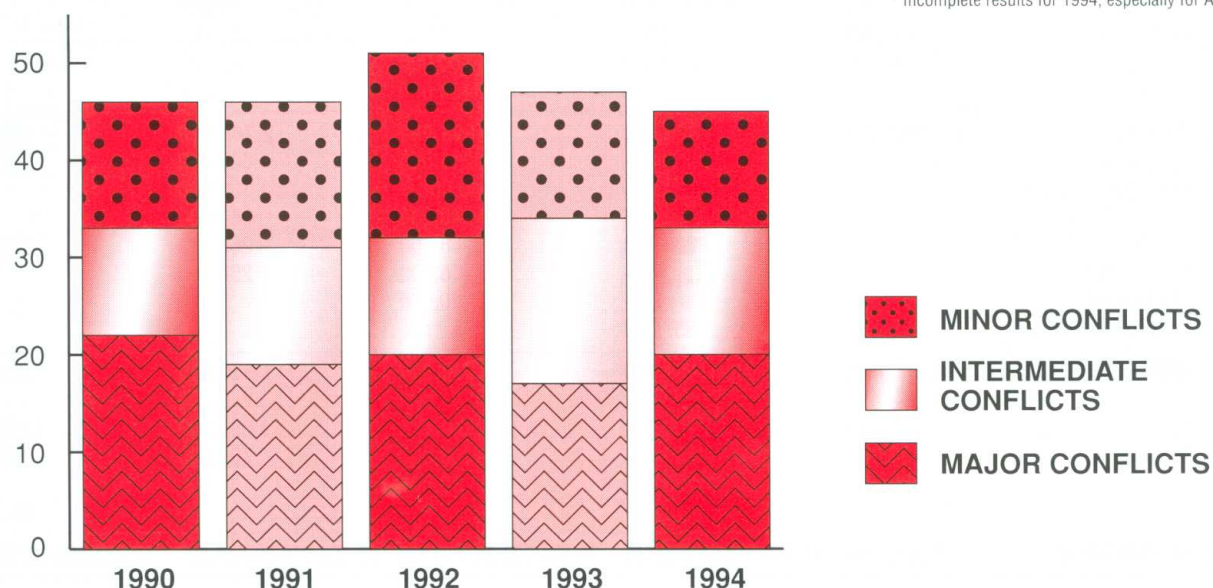


This table should be viewed in conjunction with Tables 12 and 13 to give a more complete picture of the impact of wars and civil strife on civilians and the displacement thus caused. It is often difficult to obtain accurate data on internally displaced people. Such figures are rarely officially published and, of necessity, estimates are based upon reports from a limited number of sources

TABLE 15
Intensity of conflict by year and by region

Region	1990	1991	1992	1993	1994
AFRICA/TOTAL	17	17	14	13	13
Major Conflicts	10	9	7	6	8
Intermediate Conflicts	1	1	0	3	1
Minor Conflicts	6	7	7	4	4
AMERICA/TOTAL	5	5	4	3	5
Major Conflicts	3	1	3	2	2
Intermediate Conflicts	1	3	0	1	1
Minor Conflicts	1	1	1	0	2
ASIA/TOTAL	16	16	19	16	13*
Major Conflicts	8	6	7	4	6
Intermediate Conflicts	4	5	6	6	4
Minor Conflicts	4	5	6	6	3
EUROPE/TOTAL	2	3	8	8	8
Major Conflicts	0	0	2	4	2
Intermediate Conflicts	1	1	2	2	4
Minor Conflicts	1	2	4	2	2
NEAR & MIDDLE EAST	6	5	6	7	6
Major Conflicts	1	3	1	1	2
Intermediate Conflicts	4	2	4	5	3
Minor Conflicts	1	0	1	1	1
WORLD TOTAL	46	46	51	47	45
Major Conflicts	22	19	20	17	20
Intermediate Conflicts	11	12	12	17	13
Minor Conflicts	13	15	19	13	12

* Incomplete results for 1994, especially for Asia.



In this table, conflicts are defined as major, intermediate or minor. Minor armed conflicts are those in which the number of victims for the whole conflict is not greater than 1,000; a conflict is "intermediate" when the number of victims for the duration of the conflict is greater than 1,000 and the number for the year in question is between 25 and 1,000; and major conflicts are those in which the number of victims for the year in question is greater than 1,000. It shows clearly that, despite enthusiasm at the end of the Cold War, major regional crises were not solved. On the contrary, the number of conflicts increased until 1992, with new ones adding to the old. Although the number of "intermediate-level" and major crises have remained steady, the number of minor conflicts has increased, particularly in Europe (from two in 1990 to eight in 1993 and 1994).