

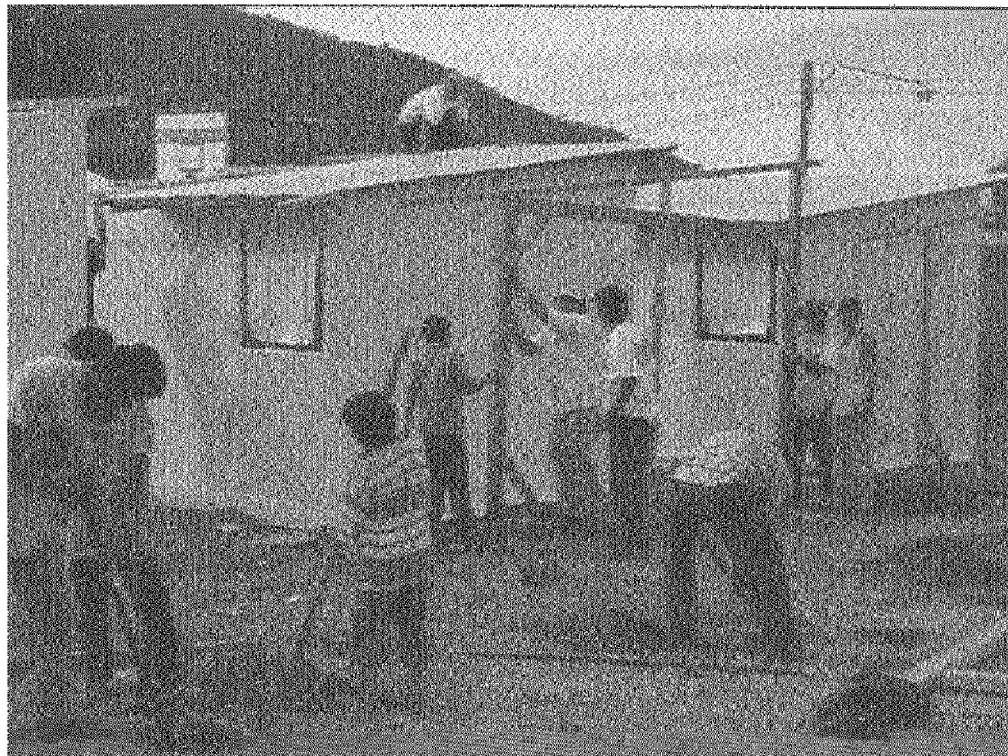
LWF for the construction of 8,944 temporary shelters in the departments of Ahuachapan, Cuscatlan, La Paz, and San Vicente. These shelters also utilized USAID/OFDA plastic sheeting in the construction

USAID/OFDA provided \$730,000 for the local purchase of relief supplies, administrative support, the establishment of 18 temporary health posts, and the construction of 50 permanent houses for single mothers. USAID/OFDA funds also supported the temporary provision of potable water to three hospitals to meet interim needs until water tanks were installed. The relief supplies, consisting of 10,000 blankets, 10,000 mattresses, 14,000 five-gallon water containers, and 15,035 three-gallon water containers, were consigned to CARE, SC/US, and Samaritan's Purse for distribution to earthquake-affected families in the departments of Cuscatlan, La Paz, and San Vicente.

USAID/OFDA airlifted an additional 13,824,000 sq. ft. of plastic sheeting to El Salvador for consignment to local and international NGOs for the construction of emergency shelters following the February earthquake. The total cost of the plastic sheeting and other commodities airlifted by USAID/OFDA in response to the two earthquakes was more than \$2.1 million, including transport.

In addition to the emergency relief assistance, USAID/OFDA provided \$3 million and USAID/OTI provided \$2 million to USAID/El Salvador as a portion of USAID/BHR's contribution to earthquake reconstruction activities. This assistance was part of the USG's overall pledge of \$110 million for a reconstruction program in El Salvador.

USAID/FFP contributed 1,750 MT of P.L. 480 Title II emergency food commodities, valued at \$926,100, to WFP. SOUTHCOM provided the services of one Chinook helicopter and two Blackhawk helicopters to respond to requests and priorities established by COEN



USAID/OFDA supported the construction of more than 30,000 temporary shelters following the earthquakes in El Salvador (photo by Giselle Zimmerman, USAID/OFDA).

and the El Salvadoran armed forces. The helicopters were in El Salvador from February 14 to 16 at a cost of \$116,000.

USAID/OFDA Assistance	\$14,056,193
Other USG Assistance	\$3,042,100
Total USG Assistance	\$17,098,293

PERU

EARTHQUAKE

On June 23, 2001, at approximately 3:33 p.m. local time, an earthquake measuring 8.4 on the Richter Scale struck southern Peru. The USGS placed the epicenter of the earthquake 193 km west of the city of Arequipa. A tsunami generated by the earthquake subsequently struck along the coastline of Arequipa Department, with ocean water surging more than one kilometer inland. According to the Peruvian Civil Defense Institute (INDECI), the earthquake and tsunami affected 223,679 people in the southern departments of Arequipa, Ayacucho, Moquegua, and Tacna. Many of the affected, particularly in the highlands, were displaced in winter weather conditions. INDECI confirmed that 83 peo-

ple died, 66 others were missing, and 2,812 residents were injured. An estimated 22,213 homes were destroyed, while 37,561 homes suffered some damage. Approximately 1,500 classrooms and 130 medical facilities, including hospitals and health posts, were also damaged or destroyed. In addition, the earthquake and tsunami disrupted communication, electrical, sanitation, and water supply systems, damaged roads and bridges, and destroyed 40,000 hectares of cropland.

On June 24, U.S. Ambassador John Hamilton declared a disaster due to the damage caused by the earthquake and tsunami. USAID/OFDA provided \$25,000 for the local purchase of emergency relief supplies to assist the affected populations, including building materials for the construction of temporary shelter and batteries for the emergency generation of power. On June 24, USAID/OFDA also deployed a four-person team to the affected areas, which was joined by a representative from PAHO to assess the damage and humanitarian needs, coordinate with INDECI and local officials, and manage the USG emergency response in the field. The USAID/OFDA team was later augmented with three additional members.

On June 25, based on the recommendations of the assessment team, USAID/OFDA airlifted an initial shipment of relief supplies from its cache in Miami, Florida, to the affected area. During the next ten days, two airlifts followed, carrying a total of 4,320,000 sq. ft. of plastic sheeting for use in the construction of 7,200 temporary shelters, 7,000 wool blankets, six 3,000-gallon water bladders, and 8,400 five-gallon water containers. The relief supplies, with a value of \$273,850 for transport, were consigned to INDECI for distribution to the most affected populations. In addition, USAID/OFDA provided \$218,095 through USAID/Peru for the local purchase and transport of materials to be used with the plastic sheeting in the construction of temporary shelter, including nails, tools, and wooden posts.

While the seven-member assessment team departed Peru in early July, a USAID/OFDA local consultant remained in the affected area for another month, coordinating the distribution of USG relief supplies with INDECI, overseeing the construction of temporary shelter, and monitoring the ongoing relief needs of the affected populations. On July 23, a USAID/OFDA-funded USGS team of four earthquake experts arrived in Peru to conduct a two-week assessment with their local counterparts in an effort to develop hazard evalua-

tion measures that could reduce future damage from seismic activity in the affected region.

During the course of the USG emergency response, USAID/FFP redirected a total of 657 MT of P.L. 480 Title II emergency food commodities, valued at approximately \$324,724, from ongoing Caritas and ADRA development programs to help meet the food needs of 40,000 families in the affected area. The commodities included bulgur wheat, corn-soy blend, wheat flour, peas, and vegetable oil. In addition, the International Narcotics and Law Enforcement (INL) office of the U.S. Embassy in Lima provided 5,000 meals-ready-to-eat (MREs), with a value of approximately \$25,000, for earthquake victims.

USAID/OFDA Assistance\$516,945
Other USG Assistance\$349,724
Total USG Assistance\$866,669

APPENDIX: SUMMARY OF BHR/OFDA RESPONSE IN FY 2001

Obligations from October 1, 2000 - September 30, 2001

Country	Disaster	Date	Dead	Affected	Obligation	Type of Assistance
AFRICA						
Angola	Complex Emergency	11/03/00	—	3,800,000	\$8,125,182	Grants to OXFAM, AAH/USA, and CRS to support agriculture, emergency health, therapeutic and supplementary feeding centers, and water and sanitation initiatives. Grant to UNDP to maintain civil/military liaison security officers in selected provinces for the exchange of information regarding security among the Angolan military, civil police, and NGOs. Grants to UN OCHA to support field coordination and to WFP for vulnerability mapping assessments and air support.
Angola	Floods	05/09/01	—	55,000	\$25,000	USAID/OFDA provided funds through USAID/Angola to CARE for family household kits.
Benin	Epidemic	03/23/01	358	9,003	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to WHO for the purchase of 86,000 doses of anti-meningitis vaccines and syringes.
Burkina Faso	Epidemic	03/28/01	1,721	12,460	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to WHO for the purchase of 90,000 doses of anti-meningitis vaccines and syringes.
Burundi	Complex Emergency	10/02/00	—	2,000,000	\$11,808,937	USAID/OFDA provided funds to CRS, FAO, Gruppo di Volontariato Civile, IMC, MSF/B, Solidarities, UNICEF and WVI for nutrition and food security initiatives. USAID/OFDA supported CRS for the distribution of non-food items, UN OCHA for relief coordination activities, IRC for water and sanitation activities, and WFP for the provision of air transport for humanitarian personnel.
Central African Republic	Complex Emergency	06/11/01	—	60,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to MSF/F to support its emergency programs for food and shelter and to procure medical supplies to meet the emergency relief needs of IDPs.
Chad	Drought	05/23/01	—	800,000	\$52,500	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to ACF/F to purchase kitchen utensils, emergency food, and building materials for ACF/F's four nutritional feeding centers to assist malnourished children. Grant to CRS for rice seed distributions to vulnerable families.
Democratic Republic of the Congo	Complex Emergency	10/01/00	—	2,000,000	\$22,077,870	Grants to AAH/USA, CRS, FHI, German Agro Action, Interchurch Medical Assistance, IRC, MERLIN, SCF/UK, and WVI focused primarily on health services and food security programs. USAID/OFDA supported emergency market infrastructure rehabilitation and agricultural programs and provided grants to UNICEF and FAO for emergency health and agricultural activities. USAID/OFDA funded Air Serv International to operate three aircraft in areas outside of government control, and also funded two EDRCs to monitor the humanitarian situation and make program recommendations.
Djibouti	Drought	10/02/00	—	100,000	—	No funds provided.
Eritrea	Complex Emergency	10/06/00	—	1,700,000	\$2,101,121	Grant to CARE for seeds and tractor services to families affected by drought and conflict. Grant to IMC to provide primary health care and emergency nutrition to IDPs in camps and host communities. Grant to UNICEF for water and sanitation programs.
Ethiopia	Complex Emergency/ Drought	10/13/00	—	6,200,000	\$3,865,754	USAID/OFDA provided a grant to CISP for conflict-affected victims in the north, including the rehabilitation of water sources and provision of agricultural tools and other non-food items to returning IDPs, as well as funds to SCF/UK for health and nutrition early warning activities. In the southern regions including Orimiya, Somali, and SNNP, USAID/OFDA funded health, nutrition, water and sanitation, and animal health programs through CARE, COOPI, CONCERN, and SC/US. USAID/OFDA also funded coordination and logistics activities through UN OCHA and WFP.
Ethiopia	Epidemic	03/13/01	366	5,424	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority to IFRC for operational expenses associated with its assistance during the meningitis outbreak.
Ghana	Floods	06/29/01	7	5,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided to USAID/Ghana for the local procurement and distribution of blankets, tents, and other emergency supplies to meet the immediate relief needs of flood victims.

Country	Disaster	Date	Dead	Affected	Obligation	Type of Assistance
Guinea	Complex Emergency	11/29/00	1,000	200,000	\$1,081,913	Grants to ICRC for the distribution of emergency non-food items, and to CRS for the distribution of rice seed packages to IDPs. Grant to UNDP's Humanitarian Assistance Coordination Unit for disseminating information and coordinating relief efforts.
Kenya	Drought	10/02/00	—	3,500,000	\$5,928,260	Grants to LWR, UNICEF, WVI, ADRA, and Rural Focus for the rehabilitation of water sources such as boreholes and water pans. Grants to UNICEF, SCF/UK, and WVI provided emergency health services including primary health care, maternal and child health care, and nutrition monitoring. Grants to CRS to promote drought-tolerant crop varieties in marginal agricultural areas, and to LWR for animal health and animal stock management.
Malawi	Floods	03/06/01	—	335,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Malawi to the Malawian Red Cross for the purchase of relief supplies, including blankets, plastic sheeting, buckets, and plates. USAID/OFDA also deployed two regional advisors to the affected area to assess the extent of the flooding and monitor the need for additional emergency assistance.
Mozambique	Floods	02/21/01	—	500,000	\$1,432,924	Grants to FHI and WVI to provide temporary accommodation centers (TAC)/transit camp management, and essential health and water and sanitation services for IDPs. Grant to ACF/F for the water and sanitation needs of IDPs living in TAC's in the Caia District. Grant to Air Serv International to support helicopter and cargo air capacities for the international relief effort. Contract with Diplomatic Freight Services for aerial surveys.
Nigeria	Floods	09/09/01	200	500,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through IFRC to the Nigerian Red Cross for the local procurement of non-food items to assist flood victims. USAID/OFDA also deployed one of its EDRCs to affected areas to assess the humanitarian impact of the flooding on rural populations.
Republic of the Congo	Complex Emergency	10/01/00	—	900,000	\$2,061,950	USAID/OFDA provided grants to ACF/F for medical and water technical programs and to CRS for health and agricultural programs. USAID/OFDA provided grants to FAO for agricultural technical assistance activities and to IRC for health care programs. USAID/OFDA provided a grant to UNICEF for nutritional surveillance and other health activities and assisted USAID's Global Bureau in their cassava mosaic disease assessment.
Sierra Leone	Complex Emergency	11/15/00	—	323,000	\$11,845,292	USAID/OFDA funded grants in agriculture rehabilitation (Africare, CRS, and WVI), health (Africare, CRS, MERLIN, IMC, and UNICEF), housing (CARE and CRS), nutrition (ACF/F and UNICEF), and water and sanitation (ACF/F and MERLIN). USAID/OFDA also funded WFP to provide helicopter transport of relief supplies.
Somalia	Complex Emergency	10/03/00	—	800,000	\$5,599,069	Grants to UNICEF, IMC, and FAO for primary health care services and nutrition projects and surveillance. Grants to UNICEF, NPA, and ADRA for water sources rehabilitation. Grant to CARE for a seed multiplication and distribution program in southern Somalia. Grants to UN OCHA for relief coordination activities and to UNICEF for air transport services.
South Africa	Floods	08/30/01	—	42,356	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority through USAID/South Africa to the South African Red Cross and the Salvation Army to provide emergency relief items, including food, blankets, and mattresses for IDPs.
Sudan	Complex Emergency	10/19/00	—	4,000,000	\$26,851,739	USAID/OFDA programs targeted children, vulnerable groups, war-affected, drought-affected, and IDPs. Grants to ACF/F, the Association of Christian Relief Organizations in Southern Sudan, ARC, ADRA, CARE, CARE/Sudan Medical Care, CONCERN, CRS, FAO, GOAL, IFRC, IRC, International Aid Sweden/MEDIC, MEDAIR, NPA, Samantan's Purse, SCF/US, SCF/UK, UNICEF, UNCHS, Veterinarios sin Fronteras/Belgium (VSF/B), and VSF/Germany.
Sudan	Floods	08/23/01	—	—	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority to IFRC in support of its appeal for the flood-affected areas of northern Sudan. USAID/OFDA's Africa Regional Office (ARO) in Nairobi, Kenya, which includes personnel in Khartoum, Sudan, closely monitored the situation for any additional humanitarian needs.

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Country	Disaster	Date	Dead	Affected	Obligation	Type of Assistance
Uganda	Complex Emergency	01/04/01	—	1,200,000	\$450,094	USAID/OFDA provided assistance to conflict-affected populations in Uganda, including funds for a water and sanitation project in Bundibugyo District, implemented by AAH/USA, and funds for an emergency response and capacity building project by CRS in the Kasese, Kabarole, and Bundibugyo districts.
Uganda	Epidemic	10/18/00	224	—	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority to the Ugandan Red Cross for the technical supervision of central and district-level response activities and to conduct case tracing and control. USAID/OFDA coordinated with CDC to send a six-person epidemic response team to Uganda at the request of WHO.
Subtotal					\$103,557,605	
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC						
Bangladesh	Floods	10/04/00	130	3,000,000	\$860,093	Disaster Assistance Authority through the U.S. Embassy to CARE to provide emergency food assistance and potable water to flood victims. USAID/OFDA funded an airlift of Zodiac boats, plastic sheeting, water purification units, and water containers consigned to CARE and WVI, and also provided a grant through USAID/Bangladesh to CARE and WVI to continue food assistance.
Cambodia	Floods	08/31/01	—	1,500,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Cambodia to the American Red Cross for the provision of emergency shelter materials to flood victims.
China	Earthquake	06/18/01	—	—	\$40,000	Grant to Kham Aid Foundation for the replacement of a bridge destroyed by the earthquake. The bridge facilitated access to the four most affected townships (Egu, Boshihe, Yayihe, and Bayirong).
China	Winter Emergency	01/19/01	39	2,200,000	\$100,000	Grant through the U.S. Embassy to IFRC for the purchase of wheat flour, which was distributed by the Chinese Red Cross to herders in Xilingol Prefecture.
India	Drought	05/15/01	—	125,000,000	\$1,249,443	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/India to the Prime Minister's National Disaster Relief Fund to help meet the immediate emergency needs of drought victims. Grants to CARE and CRS to implement cash-for-work projects in the most drought-affected communities. USAID/OFDA deployed a program officer to New Delhi to assist the USAID Mission in program management, disaster monitoring, and field reporting.
India	Earthquake	01/28/01	20,005	16,000,000	\$7,695,840	USAID/OFDA deployed an 11-member DART and provided two airlifts of relief supplies (consigned to CARE, CRS, and the Government of India) consisting of water purification units, water distribution kits, plastic sheeting, tents, blankets, water containers, water tanks, generators, and light stands distributed to those most affected, as well as technical equipment to assist with debris removal. USAID/OFDA provided a grant to the Prime Minister's National Disaster Relief Fund and grants to CARE, CRS, WVI, WHO, and UNDP to assist shelter, water and sanitation, health, nutrition, and emergency food programs.
India	Floods	07/20/01	100	8,700,000	\$1,005,555	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/India to the Prime Minister's National Disaster Relief Fund to help meet the immediate needs of those most affected by the flooding. Grants to CARE and CRS for the distribution of emergency food, shelter materials, and seeds to affected families.
India	Floods	09/18/01	200	5,500,000	\$78,864	Disaster Assistance Authority through USAID/India to the Prime Minister's National Disaster Relief Fund to meet the critical needs of flood victims. Grant to CRS to meet the immediate emergency needs of flood-affected families.
Indonesia	Complex Emergency	10/13/00	18	1,300,000	\$5,398,884	Grant to WFP to conduct an assessment of IDP livelihoods throughout Indonesia. Grants to WVI, IMC, IRC, CARE, ACF/F, and Mercy Corps for health services, shelter rehabilitation, seeds, and tools, fishing equipment, water and sanitation initiatives, and other non-food emergency supplies for IDPs and returnees.
Indonesia	Floods	11/01/00	70	20,000	\$25,000	For three flood disaster declarations, Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Indonesia to CRS for emergency food and health care and to IFRC for household kits and tarpaulins to affected families. Grant through USAID/Indonesia to IFRC, WVI, and Mercy Corps to address the immediate humanitarian needs of flood victims. USAID/OFDA posted an EDRC to Jakarta to monitor and coordinate USG emergency assistance.

Country	Disaster	Date	Dead	Affected	Obligation	Type of Assistance
Indonesia	Floods	11/28/00	—	—	\$25,000	See Indonesia-Floods above for details
Indonesia	Floods	12/06/00	—	42,500	\$138,500	See Indonesia-Floods above for details
Indonesia	Floods	08/03/01	84	1,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Indonesia to IFRC to meet the immediate relief needs of the most severely affected victims
Laos	Floods	10/03/00	15	450,000	\$124,500	Disaster Assistance Authority provided to the Government of Laos' National Disaster Management Office to support flood relief efforts. Grant to CARE for the distribution of rice seed to households in the most severely flood-affected villages
Laos	Floods	09/26/01	—	453,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Laos to assist with local emergency relief efforts
Mongolia	Winter Emergency	01/31/01	—	381,150	\$35,042	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Mongolia to the Mongolian Red Cross to help meet the immediate needs of victims whose livelihoods were affected by the severe winter conditions. USAID/OFDA deployed a program officer to conduct a needs assessment in the affected areas
Philippines	Displaced Persons	03/22/01	—	300,000	\$422,625	USAID/OFDA provided grants through USAID/Philippines to AAH/USA, which worked with OXFAM and MSF/B to improve the health and living conditions and restore the livelihoods of returnees and IDPs residing in evacuation centers in central Mindanao. USAID/OFDA also sent a regional advisor to assess the damage and local humanitarian needs
Sri Lanka	Cyclone	01/16/01	—	300,000	\$40,000	USAID/OFDA provided funds through the U.S. Embassy to ICRC and the Sri Lanka Red Cross Society. ICRC used the USAID/OFDA assistance to provide plastic sheeting and emergency household kits to affected populations
Sri Lanka	Drought	09/06/01	—	1,000,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Sri Lanka to procure portable water tanks to facilitate the distribution of potable water to affected families. A USAID/OFDA regional advisor and a USAID/OFDA hydro-meteorological expert conducted a comprehensive drought assessment
Taiwan	Floods	09/19/01	59	3,250,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority was provided through the American Institute in Taiwan (AIT) to the Taiwan Red Cross Society to meet the immediate needs of those most affected by the flooding
Thailand	Floods	12/04/00	51	808,231	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided to Thailand's National Red Cross through the U.S. Embassy for the purchase and distribution of emergency food, medicines, and relief supplies to flood victims
Thailand	Floods	08/14/01	104	450,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through Thailand's National Red Cross to help meet emergency shelter, food, and potable water needs for severely affected victims
Vietnam	Floods	09/18/01	300	1,400,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Vietnam to WVI and CRS to address the immediate needs of flood victims
Subtotal					\$17,439,346	
EUROPE, MIDDLE EAST, AND CENTRAL ASIA						
Afghanistan	Complex Emergency	10/01/00	—	1,180,000	\$12,485,791	USAID/OFDA provided grants to ACTED and IRC for IDP assistance. GOAL for shelter and displacement prevention activities. SNI/US and UNCHS/Habitat for shelter construction. CARE for food, water, and health programs. ICRC for blankets. FAO for a seed multiplication program. Mercy Corps for water relief and agricultural livelihoods support. UN OCHA for transport and support for WFP-managed food programs. Air Serv International for air transport. UN OCHA and CWS for assessments. ACF/F for health and nutrition activities. International Medical Aid (IMA) and UNICEF for health activities. SC/US for nutrition surveillance and a multi-sector program. USAID/OFDA airlifted relief supplies, consigned to UN OCHA, and deployed a DART to Pakistan to coordinate humanitarian assistance with the Afghanistan relief community in Pakistan
Bosnia-Herzegovina	Floods	06/21/01	—	9,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to IFRC for the provision of emergency food and hygiene packs to flood victims

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Country	Disaster	Date	Dead	Affected	Obligation	Type of Assistance
Hungary	Floods	03/08/01	—	30,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to the Foundation for Development of Democratic Rights for emergency assistance activities including the distribution of meals, blankets, and sanitation supplies to displaced flood victims
Kazakhstan	Cold Wave	02/13/01	—	—	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Kazakhstan to the IFRC. IFRC used the funds to rehabilitate household heating systems, upgrade roofs of houses, and provide blankets and medicines as needed
Macedonia	Complex Emergency	07/05/01	—	130,000	\$2,930,701	USAID/OFDA provided \$25,000 through the U.S. Embassy to ARC to assist Macedonian IDPs. USAID/OFDA provided a grant to AmRC to purchase relief parcels for host families and IDPs. USAID/OFDA also funded grants to Mercy Corps and SNI/US for shelter reconstruction for displaced families, as well as a grant to FAO for wheat seed and fertilizer for affected families in the Tetovo and Kumanovo areas
Moldova	Winter Emergency	12/08/00	—	700,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to the International Partnership for Human Development for the procurement and distribution of wool blankets for orphanages, nurseries, and hospitals, as well as firewood for affected rural communities
Pakistan	Earthquake	03/13/01	—	100,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to contribute to an IFRC appeal for tents and blankets for earthquake victims
Pakistan	Refugees	02/02/01	—	180,000	\$393,700	USAID/OFDA airlifted tents, blankets, and plastic sheeting from a USAID/OFDA stockpile for distribution by IRC. USAID/OFDA also provided funds through the U.S. Embassy to IRC for the local purchase and distribution of blankets, water containers, and tents
Poland	Floods	07/31/01	30	19,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to a local NGO, Polish Humanitarian Action, for the delivery of emergency relief commodities in flood-affected areas
Romania	Floods	03/09/01	—	3,723	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Romania to the International Orthodox Christian Charities for the procurement of emergency relief commodities, including food, hygiene items, and potable water for evacuees.
Russia	Floods	06/07/01	—	46,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Russia to AmRC to support a portion of IFRC's appeal for aid to flood victims. The Russian Red Cross used the funds for the delivery of food, warm clothing, blankets, and potable water.
Serbia-Montenegro (Kosovo)	Complex Emergency	10/12/00	—	—	\$3,752,970	USAID/OFDA provided a grant to ADRA for winterization of housing for IDPs and grants to ARC, WV1, and Solidarities for shelter construction for IDPs. USAID/OFDA also provided a grant to WFP for social work centers
Serbia-Montenegro	Complex Emergency	10/27/00	—	—	\$0	No funds provided
Tajikistan	Drought	10/31/00	—	—	\$834,194	USAID/OFDA provided funding to ACTED for a seed distribution program to benefit drought-affected families. USAID/OFDA provided a grant to WFP to purchase vehicles in support of drought emergency food operations, and also funded a grant to AAH/USA for food security activities
Tajikistan	Earthquake	11/14/00	—	6,000	\$109,000	USAID/OFDA provided a grant to SNI/US to reconstruct homes damaged in the earthquake
Ukraine	Accident	08/24/01	54	200	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Ukraine to Counterpart International for the provision of emergency medical supplies to the injured miners
Ukraine	Floods	03/09/01	—	7,136	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to procure humanitarian relief items through the USAID-funded Community Humanitarian Assistance Program (CHAP).
Uzbekistan	Drought	07/16/01	—	600,000	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy for the local NGO, Atamakan, to undertake the construction of neighborhood wells equipped with hand-pumps to provide potable water to residents of Khalkabad
Subtotal					\$20,781,356	

Country	Disaster	Date	Dead	Affected	Obligation	Type of Assistance
LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN						
Belize	Hurricane	10/02/00	—	38,000	\$431,205	USAID/OFDA provided \$25,000 to meet immediate relief needs and deployed a DART/GO Team, comprised of USAID/OFDA and Miami-Dade Fire Rescue personnel. USAID/OFDA provided plastic sheeting, wool blankets, water containers, hygiene kits, and medical supplies through the Government of Belize's National Emergency Management Organization (NEMO). USAID/OFDA provided funds to the U.S. Embassy to monitor USAID/OFDA's relief efforts and to reimburse the Embassy's International Narcotics and Law Enforcement office for water and meals ready-to-eat (MREs) reallocated for the response. USAID/OFDA contributed to PAHO's emergency appeal in support of water and sanitation and vector control activities.
Bolivia	Floods	02/01/01	—	238,500	\$116,915	Disaster Assistance Authority through USAID/Bolivia to ADRA for the local purchase of water containers, chlorine solution for water treatment, and the transport of P.L. 480 Title II emergency food commodities in-country. USAID/OFDA also airlifted plastic sheeting that was used for the construction of temporary shelters.
Colombia	Storm	06/05/01	2	4,500	\$60,000	USAID/OFDA provided a grant through USAID/Colombia to the Colombian Red Cross for the local purchase of emergency food, roofing materials, tools, and other relief supplies to assist those families most affected by the storm.
Ecuador	Accident	01/25/01	—	—	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through the U.S. Embassy to the Galapagos National Park to assist several hundred non-commercial fishermen whose livelihoods were affected by the oil spill and the resulting water and food chain contamination.
Ecuador	Volcano	09/13/01	—	39,000	\$14,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Ecuador to the Geophysical Institute of Ecuador to repair and operate the damaged instruments critical to its work monitoring the Tungurahua volcano.
El Salvador	Earthquake	01/14/01	See below	See below	\$5,477,000	USAID/OFDA provided funds through USAID/El Salvador for the purchase of search and rescue equipment and supplies and sent a DART to assist the Government of El Salvador in the response effort. USAID/OFDA conducted six airlifts of GO kits, hygiene kits, plastic sheeting, water containers, and wool blankets, and provided grants to CHF, CARE, Samaritan's Purse, and SC/US to construct temporary shelters. USAID/OFDA funded the services of three Blackhawk and two Chinook helicopters and SOUTHCOM support personnel.
El Salvador	Earthquake	02/13/01	1,159	1,582,428	\$8,579,193	USAID/OFDA provided funds through USAID/El Salvador for the local purchase of emergency relief supplies. USAID/OFDA provided an assessment team and provided funds to USAID/El Salvador for grants to CHF, CARE, Samaritan's Purse, PCI, SC/US, and LWF for the construction of temporary shelters. USAID/OFDA airlifted plastic sheeting and provided funds for the local purchase of relief supplies, consisting of blankets, mattresses, and water containers. USAID provided funds to USAID/El Salvador for earthquake reconstruction activities.
Guatemala	Drought	09/05/01	—	63,500	\$25,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Guatemala for a grant to CRS to purchase emergency relief supplies for acutely malnourished children.
Honduras	Drought	08/15/01	—	250,000	\$175,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided through USAID/Honduras for the local purchase and distribution of seeds, tools, and other relief supplies. USAID/OFDA sent a regional advisor to coordinate an assessment with local authorities and to determine continuing needs. USAID/OFDA provided funds through USAID/Honduras for the procurement and distribution of corn and bean seeds.
Nicaragua	Drought	08/03/01	—	250,000	\$475,000	Disaster Assistance Authority provided to USAID/Nicaragua for the local purchase and distribution of food and seeds. USAID/OFDA also sent a regional advisor to coordinate an assessment with local authorities and to determine continuing needs. USAID/OFDA provided additional funds to USAID/Nicaragua to purchase fertilizer and improved seed varieties, and for the local purchase and distribution of emergency food rations including rice, beans, and corn.
Nicaragua	Hurricane	10/03/00	—	3,500	\$29,800	USAID/OFDA provided funds for the local purchase of food and also airlifted plastic sheeting that was consigned to the Nicaraguan Red Cross to construct temporary shelter for affected families.

APPENDIX

Country	Disaster	Date	Dead	Affected	Obligation	Type of Assistance
Peru	Earthquake	06/24/01	83	223 679	\$516,945	Disaster Assistance Authority used for the local purchase of relief supplies. USAID/OFDA airlifted supplies from its cache in Miami to the affected area, including plastic sheeting for use in the construction of temporary shelters, blankets, 3 000-gallon water bladders, and five-gallon water containers. USAID/OFDA provided a grant through USAID/Peru for the local purchase and transport of materials to be used with the plastic sheeting in the construction of temporary shelters including nails, tools, and wooden posts.
Subtotal					\$15,925,058	

TOTAL **\$157,703,365***

* Total USAID/OFDA spending does not include \$5,469,627 in prior-year activities during FY 2001 (see page 14)

Notes.

(1) The Disaster Assistance Authority is a discretionary fund of up to \$25,000 available to the U.S. Ambassador or Chief of Mission from USAID/OFDA upon the declaration of a foreign disaster to meet immediate relief needs. On April 1, 2002, the Disaster Assistance Authority was increased to \$50,000 from \$25,000.

(2) A hyphen (-) in the dead and/or affected columns indicates that reliable information was not available.

Commonly Used Acronyms

NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANIZATIONS (NGOs)

AAH/USA	Action Against Hunger/United States
ACF	Action Contre la Faim (Action Against Hunger)
ACTED	Agency for Technical Co-operation and Development
ADRA	Adventist Development and Relief Agency
AmRC	American Red Cross
ARC	American Refugee Committee
CARE	Cooperation for American Relief Everywhere
CRS	Catholic Relief Services
CWS	Church World Services
FHI	Food for the Hungry International
IMC	International Medical Corps
IRC	International Rescue Committee
LWR	Lutheran World Relief
MERLIN	Medical Emergency Relief International
MSF	Médecins Sans Frontières (Doctors Without Borders)
NPA	Norwegian People's Aid
PCI	Project Concern International
SC/US	Save the Children/United States
SCF	Save the Children Fund
SNI	Shelter Now International
WVI	World Vision International

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN

/B	Belgium
/F	France
/UK	United Kingdom
/US(A)	United States (of America)

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS (IOs) AND UNITED NATIONS (U.N.) AGENCIES

FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization (U.N.)
ICRC	International Committee of the Red Cross
IFRC	International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies
IOM	International Organization for Migration
PAHO	Pan American Health Organization (WHO)
UNCHS	U.N. Center for Human Settlements
UNDP	U.N. Development Program
UNHCR	U.N. High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	U.N. Children's Fund

UN OCHA	U.N. Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs
WFP	World Food Program (U.N.)
WHO	World Health Organization (U.N.)

U.S. GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS/PROGRAMS

BHR	Bureau for Humanitarian Response (USAID)
CDC	U.S. Centers for Disease Control and Prevention
DART	Disaster Assistance Response Team (USAID/DART)
DOD	U.S. Department of Defense
EDRC	Emergency Disaster Response Coordinator (USAID/OFDA)
FFP	Office of Food for Peace (USAID/FFP)
GO	Ground Operations (USAID/OFDA)
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
OFDA	Office of U.S. Foreign Disaster Assistance (USAID/OFDA)
OFDA/LAC	OFDA Regional Office for Latin America and the Caribbean
OTI	Office of Transition Initiatives (USAID/OTI)
PRM	Bureau of Population, Refugees, and Migration (State)
State	U.S. Department of State
SOUTHCOM	United States Southern Command
USAID	U.S. Agency for International Development
USAID/AFR	USAID's Africa Bureau
USDA	U.S. Department of Agriculture
USG	United States Government
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey

MEASUREMENT CONVERSION

1 hectare	= 2.471 acres
1 meter	= 39.37 inches
1 kilometer	= 0.62 miles

MISCELLANEOUS

FY	fiscal year
IDP	internally displaced person
km	kilometer
MT	metric ton
P.L.	Public Law
sq. ft.	square feet