

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

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This document complements the information containing in the Report of the Secretary-General of the Conference on national activities for natural disaster reduction (A/CONF.172/4/Add.1).

Table 1

Table 1 indicates the composition of national committees and/or focal points according to the recommendations included in the report of the Secretary-General submitted to the General Assembly (E/1989/114/Add.1-A/44/322/Add.1) and endorsed by the Assembly in resolution 42/169.

Considering the potential range of measures required to reduce the impact of a natural disaster on a particular nation or community, the need for inter-disciplinary and inter-sectoral involvement is apparent. It also becomes evident that those public and private functionaries responsible for disaster reduction activities and socio-economic activities must be involved. This must necessarily be reflected in the composition or membership of national committees.

It is therefore recommended that a national committee should be composed of representatives of responsible ministries, government bodies and services, research and scientific institutions, non-governmental organizations, the media and the private sector, especially insurance companies.

Table 2

Table 2 summarizes the information provided in the national reports concerning prevailing hazards, number of recent disasters, the population affected and the amount of economic losses.

Furthermore, assistance available to other countries and/or assistance required from external resources in the form of know-how, technical equipment and financial assistance is listed whenever information was provided in the reports.

Table 3

Table 3 provides information on disaster mitigation activities completed or under way according to the framework for technical activities adopted by the Scientific and Technical Committee (STC) for the IDNDR at its first session in March 1992 (IDNDR/STC/1991/8).

Under the following areas of activities number and costs of projects, sources of funding (national/external) and status of implementation are indicated.

1) Identification of hazard zones

This concerns scientific studies of the potentially destructive natural phenomena to which the country is exposed and should include vulnerability and risk assessment in co-operation with disaster management agencies.

2) Monitoring, prediction and warning

Monitoring and prediction activities include the installation or augmentation of observational networks. The issuing of warning requires correct interpretation of scientific data and its translation into a language that can be readily understood by the public.

3) Short-term protective measures and preparedness

In response to the existence of a known hazard and especially in response to predictions or warnings of impending events, much can be done by short-term or temporary protective actions to reduce the vulnerability of people and property.

4) Long-term preventive measures

This category includes all long-term or permanent measures that may be taken to reduce the vulnerability of the population and of structures (housing, industrial plants, urban lifelines, etc.). These may be divided into non-structural measures and structural measures.

5) Land use and risk management

Local and national legislation and planning is required to provide a sound basis for all other preventive measures. Risks and losses due to natural disasters can to some extent be controlled by appropriate land use, by siting of human settlements and facilities in less hazardous zones and by the application of proper building codes.

6) Public information and education

This category involves training of the public or government officials and political and public information programmes in order to increase the awareness for natural disaster reduction and to influence the behaviour of the population during and after a disaster occurs.

Table 1: Composition of National Committees (Focal Points)

Country	Ministries	Public services	Academic research instit.	NGO's	private sector	insurances	Media	Others
Algeria	13	2	2	3		1		1
Armenia	15	1						
Australia	1	9	2	1	1		1	1
Austria	1		5					
Azerbaijan	8	6	3				3	
Bangladesh	12							5
Bermuda	2	3		1				
Bhutan	5	3						
Bolivia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Botswana	7	2		1				
British Virgin Islands	5	10	2	6	2	several	3	5
Bulgaria	13	5	4	3				3
Burkina Faso	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cameroun	3			1				
Canada	5		5	2	1	2		2
Chad	13							
China, Peoples Republic of	20	3	2+	1		1		1
Colombia	12	8	1	1	1			1

Country	Ministries	Public services	Academic research instit.	NGO's	private sector	insurances	Media	Others
Cook Islands	6	4		2	1		1	
Costa Rica	X	X	X					
Cuba	14	6	21	2				1
Denmark	6	2		2				
Dominican Republic	6	3						
Ecuador	7							
Egypt	15	2	14	1	1			
Ethiopia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fiji	7	6	2	2	2		1	2
Finland	3	2	2	1			1	
Germany	guests	7	12	2	2	1	3	6
Greece	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Guatemala	12	61	8	130	2	74	49	12
Guinée, Republic of	10		7	several		several		several
Haiti	5	3		5				
Holy See				several				
Honduras	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Hungary	3	3						
Iran	8	5	1		1	1	5	

Country	Ministries	Public services	Academic research instit.	NGO's	private sector	insurances	Media	Others
Ireland	1	1						
Italy	2		4	1				1
Japan	22							
Kazakhstan	38	4	9	4		1	3	several
Kenya	8	3	4	4	2	2	2	3
Korea, Republic of	16		7					
Kyrgyzstan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Latvia		2						
Malaysia	2	2						
Maldives	5	4					1	1
Mauritius	25	4	1	X	X		1	several
Mexico	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Micronesia	8							
Mongolia	4	3	5	2		1	3	
Mozambique	3	3						
Namibia	6	2	1	1	1		1	
Nepal	8	1	1	2		1		2
Netherlands	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
New Zealand	6	1	4	5		2	1	

Country	Ministries	Public services	Academic research instit.	NGO's	private sector	insurances	Media	Others
Nicaragua	4	1	1	1				
Nigeria	7	4	3	1	1	1	2	sub-com
Norway	6	5	5	4				20
Oman	3	2	various					
Palau	14 gov.dep							
Panama	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Papua New Guinea	1	10	1	2	1		1	
Paraguay	8	all	all					
Peru	6	5	5	2	2		1	
Philippines	19	2		1				
Poland	4	5	3	2		1		
Portugal		1						
Romania	1							
Russian Federation	8	7	3				1	1
Solomon Islands	14	6		3			1	
South Africa	4	2	1	1	1	1		
Spain	1	1						37
Sri Lanka	6	4						
Sudan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

Country	Ministries	Public services	Academic research instit.	NGO's	private sector	insurances	Media	Others
Sweden	2	10	5	1		1		
Switzerland	7	1	2					2
Tajikistan	7					.		
Tanzania	9	1		7				4
Trinidad and Tobago	1	4	1	1	1	1		
Tunisia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Turkey	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Turkmenistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Tuvalu	5	13		1				
Ukraine	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Union of Myanmar	2							
United Kingdom	1		5	1				x
United States of America	1	5	2				1	
Uzbekistan	9	1	3	1	.		2	
Vanuatu	1	16		1	1	1	1	
Vietnam	18	2	1	3				
Western Samoa	10	3	-	2			2	x
Zaire	5	5	2	5	2	1	4	1

Table 2 : Profile of countries

Country	Prevailing hazards*								Natural disasters in recent years		Availability of assistance		Required assistance			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment
Algeria	X	X	X		X	c	>9 since 1982	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	special equipment (for search & rescue and clear up	n.a.	risk reduction	n.a.	"Special Decade Fund"
Armenia	X	X		X	X	d	16	238 000	several million US\$	scientific research	medical/ "Spirak" / rescue centre	X	n.a.	-	fuel/ transportation /electricity/ combustible	X
Australia	X	X	X	X			15 since 1989	> 10 million affected/ 81 deaths/ 1 686 injured	2.5 billion Aus\$	risk-assessment/ disaster management/ social studies/ training/ health	X	X	-	-	-	-
Austria			X	X	b	2	n.a.	n.a.	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
Azerbaijan		X		X	b						earthquake monitoring	engineering (sea shore protection)	7 billion US\$			
Bangladesh	X	X	X	X	X	4 major since 1988	130 million affected/ 140 000 deaths	n.a.	X	flood warning	-	X	X			
Bernuda		X	X	X	a	3 since 1987	700	35 million US\$	training	oil spills		Relief	X			
Bhutan		X		X	X	several	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

*) 1) Drought 4) Windstorm 7) Tsunami

2) Earthquake 5) Landslide

3) Flood 6) Wildfire

8) Others
a) volcanoe b) avalanche c) locust infestation d) mudflow

Country	Prevailing hazards*								Natural disasters in recent years		Availability of assistance		Required assistance			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment
Bolivia	X		X			a	3 since 1989	1.63 million affected/ 250 deaths	48.4 million US\$	X	X	-	-	X	X	X
Botswana	X				c	2	600 000	5% of livestock/ 80% of crops	-	-	-	-	X	-	-	-
British Virgin Islands		X	X	X	X	I	17 500	n.a.	programme planning for small islands	-	-	b	b	b	b	b
Bulgaria	X	X	X	X	several	161 deaths/ 192 injured	20 million US\$	experts (earthquakes/ floods/ landslides)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burkina Faso	X	X	X		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cameroon	X	X			a	4 since 1986	2.7 million US\$	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Canada	X	X	X	X	X	9 since 1979	27 deaths/ 600 injured	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chad	X				c	several	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know how	Technical equipment
China, Peoples Republic of	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	> 15 since 1994	> 15 million	3000 hds. million.	X	X	X	X	X	X
Colombia	X				X	a	12 since 1989	160 000	100 million	Yuan	X	X	X	X	X	X
Cook Island	X		X				4 since 1989	66 000/ 1 death	1 million US\$	building standard	fore shore protection	-	health/ agriculture/ planning/ training/ public awareness	satellite tracking systems/radar /emergency communication/ emergency supplies	X	
Costa Rica	X	X	X		39				experts	geographical/ information systems	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cuba	X	X			X		5	1 400 000	1.53 billion	US\$	X	X	X	X	X	X
Denmark			X				-	-	emergency management	relief	X	-	-	-	-	-
Dominican Republic	X	X			X	X		12 200			X	X	X	X	X	X
Ecuador	X	X	X	X	X	X	5 since 1990	152.85	353 million	US\$						
Egypt	X	X	X	X	X	X	2 since 1991	49.991 affected/ 1991	150 million	hazard zoning/ monitoring	monitoring	X				

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment
Ethiopia	X	X	X		c	3	5.2 million	n.a.	provision of NDVI data/ monitoring of food supply systems/ policy/ strategy formulation/ early warning/flood d/drought assistance			flood/ earthquake monitoring	flood/ earthquake warning	emergency relief/ logistics/ transport		
Fiji	X	X	X	X		1 since 1993	125 000		training/ cyclone forecasting and warning	meteoro-logical Service	-	risk assessment/ hazard mapping/ training		emergency communication facilities/ computer hardware		
Finland			X	X	-	-	-	-	rescue force/ stand by team		-	-	-	-	-	
Germany	X	X	X	X	4 since 1992	5 deaths	>100 million US\$	X	X	X	-					
Greece	X			X	2 since 1978	50% of population affected/ 65 deads/ 650 injured	70 million Drachms	n.a	disaster mitigation unit	n.a	ecological/ meteoro-logical disasters	information networks/ computer systems/ warning systems	X			
Guatemala				X	a	4	313 000	n.a		X	administra-tion	X				

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	
Guinea, Republic of	X	X	X	X	X				4 since 1983	186,700 affected/ 302 deaths	n.a.	-	-		Planning/ legislation	X	X	
Haiti				X					2 since 1993	40 deaths	n.a.	X		X	communi- cation systems	X		
Holy See	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			n.a.				-	-		
Honduras	X			X					several	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Hungary	X	X	X	X	X				several	-	-	disasters prevailing in the region	data and standards of monitoring and warning systems	-				
Iran	X	X							5 since 1991	40 million	hazard assessment/risk reduction/vulnerability assessment/community preparedness	seismic risk reduction/damage prevention	-	-	X	-		
Ireland	no n.e.								none			relief aid	-	-	-	-	-	
Italy		X	X	X					4 since 1976	n.a	8 million US\$	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Japan		X	X	X					26 since 1984	>358,710 affected/ 1022 deaths	4,314,564 million Yen	all types	all types	X	-	-	-	

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment
Kazakhstan	X	X	X	X	X	X	b	131 since 1992	291	197 million US\$	hazard maps/ training/ experts	rescue teams/civil defense/ long-term programmes	X	scientific research on Caspian sea/tanning/ disaster mitigation centre	computers/ research equipment/ communication equipment/ seismological stations-	X
Kenya	X	X			X	X	5	41 million	238 million US\$	X	-	research/ training material/ chemical management/ seismography /radiation	computers/ aviation/ meteorology/ aerial photography/ image interpretation /drilling machines/ transport/ fire fighting	X		
Korea, Republic of	X		X				5 since 1993	1.4 million	230 million US\$	dam-building	dam-building	staff training	info material	-	-	
Kyrgyzstan	X	X				n a	n a	3.6 million	US\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Latvia		X	X	X		n a	3 since 1991	43 000	150 000 US \$	hydro-meteorolog-ical and environmental	emergency supplies	X	X			
Malaysia			X			1 since 1988	2.7 million	30 million	RM	flood monitoring network		flood forecasting				

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	
Maldives	X	X	X	X	X	6 since 1985	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Mauritius	X		X	X	X	several	1 740 000	n.a.	X	X	-	X	-	X	-	X	-	
Mexico				X		n.a	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Micronesia	X	X	X	X	X	4 since 1990	208 000	n.a.	-	-	-	disaster management training/ public awareness/ hazard mapping/ building codes	-	-	X	-	X	
Mongolia						4 since 1993	46 deaths	n.a.	snow storms/ floods	-	-	drought/ desertification/ education/ training	monitoring/ networks/ wildlife	X	monitoring/ equipment	X		
Morambique	X	X	X									X						
Namibia	X	X	X	c	5	1.5 million	n.a.	meteorologic al data	warning systems/ training	-	-	training	communi cation		hazard mapping			
Nepal	X	X	X	X	1	500 000/ 1 500 deaths	100 million US\$											
Netherlands	X	X	X			2 since 1992	30 020	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

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New Zealand	X	X	X	X	X	n.a.	6 since 1988	2 308	37 million US\$	training	damage assessment	earthquakes	relief/ transport/ medicine	n.a.	helicopter transport/ communication	communica-tion systems	n.a.	
Nicaragua	X	X	X			X	a 5	163 000	50 million US\$			data interpretation	disaster management	n.a.	disaster management training	preparedness programmes	n.a.	
Nigeria	X	X	X	X	X	a n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.					n.a.			n.a.	
Norway			X	X	X	3 since 1992					emergency preparedness							
Oman	X	X	X	X														
Palau		X	X	X	X	4 since 1964	15 000	14 million US\$				disaster management training				preparedness programmes		
Panama	X	X	X	X										X	X	X	X	
Papua New Guinea	X	X	X	X	X	a 4 since 1993	69 600	n.a.	geology/ volcanology	seismological services	disaster management	community liaison	warehouse systems					
Paraguay	X		X	X		3 since 1992	175 000	260 million US\$	-	-	risk assessment	information technology	mid- and long-term projects					
Peru	X	X	X	X	a	6 since 1990	4 million	>300 million US\$	-	X	geographical information	communication systems	information systems					

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses*	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment
Philippines	X	X	X	X	X	X	7 since 1990 ^a	10,567,332 affected/ 7,957 deaths	140 billion P	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Poland	X	X	X	X	X	5 since 1982	n.a.	579 million US\$	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Portugal			X	X	X	1	10,000	-	-	X	-	-	-	-	-	-
Romania	X	X	X		X	several	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Russian Federation	X	X	X	X	X	b/ ^c 185 since 1993	84 deaths more than 200 billion Rbl	vulnerability reduction/ relief management	vulnerability reduction/ emergency assistance	X	hazard monitoring and mapping/ disaster relief management/ forecasting/ modelling/ disaster assessment/ training/ public awareness/ rules and regulations	X	weather monitoring/ forecasting/ seismic monitoring systems/ database	X	education and awareness/ headquarters	X
Solomon Islands		X	X	X	X	a/ 5 since 1977	> 300,000 million US\$ & 22.3 million Si\$	-	-	personnel/ training/ awareness building	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial
South Africa	X		X	X					7 since 1983	440 deaths	12030 million R	weather warning	weather forecast/helicopter-service	-	presently none		
Spain	X	X	X	X					10 since 1991	229 deaths	10,6 million US\$	meteorologic-all information	communication system in case of floods/forestfire planes/seismical and volcano-logical monitoring	-	-	relief assistance for forestfires	
Sri Lanka	X	X	X						5 since 1992	331 000 affected/300 deaths	40 million US\$	-	-	-	training for landslides/floods/cyclones/institution and capacity building for landslides	micro seismic monitoring/early warning/satellite tracking/monitoring linkage to international databases for data and information	
Sudan	X	X	X		c	several	major effect on economy		-	Multi-Disciplinary Centre on Disasters to be established	-	-	all areas of prevailing hazards	all areas of prevailing hazards	all areas of prevailing hazards		

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Sweden		X	X						5 since 1977	9 deaths	n.a.	training (fire brigades)/ rescue services/ emergency planning/ wild fire/ risk analysis/ hydrology/ meteorology/ seismology/ forecasting/ warning systems/ training	X	-	-	-	-
Switzerland	X	X	X	X	X	b	5 since 1987	740.000 affected 13 deaths	2.05 billion Sfr	training (monitoring, rescue research)	hydrological, meteorological/ seismic network	-	-	-	-	-	-
Taiwan	X		X	d	n.a	35 (K)	220 billion Rbi	experts/ mudflow/ forecast/ hazard maps	rescue team/ helicopters/ medical assistance	X	n.a	construction materials/ coastal protection	X	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	X		X		X	4	2.6 million US\$	12 million	-	-	-	disaster management training	agricultural techniques	aforestation /shelter food medicine	-	-	-

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Country	Prevailing hazards*							Natural disasters in recent years		Availability of assistance		Required assistance				
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial
Trinidad and Tobago	X	X	X	X		X	4	920	6,65 million US\$	experts in relief, mitigation, operations	-	-	earthquake engineering	forestation/river protection (floods)/low cost housing/protection (earthquakes/storms)		
Tunisia	X	X		X	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Turkey	X	X	X	X	X	a/ b	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Turkmenistan	X	X		d	several	n.a.	n.a.	monitoring/construction standards	information systems	X	hazard maps/training	warning systems/risk assessment/medical equipment/rescue teams	X			
Tunisia											training					
Turkmenistan											maintenance of telecommunication links/upgrading of radio facilities/broadcasting facilities	education/awareness/preparedness/emergency equipment				
Ukraine	X	X			X	several	n.a.	several billion Rbl	storm warning/data		hydrological/meteorological observation network					

- *)
 1) Drought 4) Windstorm 7) Tsunami
 2) Earthquake 5) Landslide 8) Others
 3) Flood 6) Wildfire
 a) volcano b) avalanche c) locust infestation d) mudflow

Country	Prevailing hazards*								Natural disasters in recent years			Availability of assistance			Required assistance		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial
Union of Myanmar	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	4 since 1991	395 502	290 million US\$	-	-	-	identification of hazard zones	building codes	X
United Kingdom		X	X						2 since 1993	n.a.	n.a.	expertise in for all disasters/ monitoring /early warning /preparedness /vulnerability assessment/mitigation	X	2 million per annum from ODA	-	-	-
United States of America	X	X	X	X	X	X	a	12 since 1989	426 deaths	536.5 million US \$							
Uzbekistan	X	X		X	b/ d	5	81 deaths	62 million Rbl (in exchange rate of 1990)	monitoring/ warning systems/ seismological equipment/ hazard maps	-	-	training/ information centres	portable water/ telecommunication equipment /rescue teams	X			
Vanuatu		X			a	3 since 1992	160,000	n.a.	disaster management expert	-	-	training/ risk mapping (volcanoes)		warehouse for relief supplies and equipment			
Vietnam	X		X	X		12 since 1990	948 deaths	-		-	-	disaster management	monitoring/ warning systems	X			

- *)
- 1) Drought 4) Windstorm 7) Tsunami
- 2) Earthquake 5) Landslide 8) Others
- 3) Flood a) volcano b) avalanche c) locust infestation d) mudflow

Country	Prevailing hazards*								Natural disasters in recent years		Availability of assistance		Required assistance			
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Number of disasters	Affected population	Economic losses	Know-how	Technical equipment	Financial	Know-how	Technical equipment
Western Samoa	X		X		X	n.a.	2	300.000	n.a.	-	technical manpower/ relief supplies/ medical teams	-	planning/ hazard mapping	X	X	
Zone	X	X	X			a	9 since 1987	several million	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	medicine/ evacuation facilities

*)

- 1) Drought 4) Windstorm 7) Tsunami
 - 2) Earthquake 5) Landslide 8) Others
 - 3) Flood 6) Wildfire
- a) volcano b) avalanche c) locust infestation d) mudflow

Table 3 : Disaster mitigation activities completed or underway

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
I) Identification of hazard zones						
	Algeria	12	n.a.	X	-	underway
	Armenia	several		X		
	Australia	4	363 000 A\$	IDNDR	external	underway
	Austria	2	1.15 million US\$	X		underway
	Azerbaijan	1		X		continuing
	Bangladesh	1	1.1 million US\$	-	X	continuing
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-
	Bhutan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Bolivia	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Botswana	-	-	-	-	-
	British Virgin Islands	1	203.500 US\$	X		underway
	Bulgaria	8	1.932 000 Levs	X		partly completed
	Burkina Faso	2	-	-	-	-
	Cameroun	-	-	-	-	-
	Canada	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Chad	-	-	-	-	-
	China, Peoples Republic of	4	41 000 million Yuans	X	-	partly underway
	Colombia	9	2.2 million US\$	X	X	underway
	Cook Islands	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	completed
	Costa Rica	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Cuba	4	2 150.000 Pesos	X	-	underway
	Denmark	1		X		completed
	Dominican Republic	1	150.000 US\$		X	underway
	Ecuador	15	2.634.800 US\$	X	X	10 underway/ 5 completed
	Egypt	6	938 200 L.E. 960 000 US\$	X	X	partly completed
	Ethiopia	2	145.000 US\$	X	X	completed/ underway

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
Fiji	1	47 000 US\$	X			continuing
Finland	-	-	-	-		-
Germany	several	n.a.	X			underway
Greece	2	560 million Dr		X		completed/ongoing
Guatemala	1	40 500 US\$		X		implemented
Guinée, Republic of	1	n.a.	X			planned
Haiti	-	-	-	-		-
Holy See	-	-	-	-		-
Honduras	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.
Hungary	-	-	-	-		-
Iran	1	1.500 million Rials	X			continuing
Ireland	-	-	-	-		-
Italy	6	n.a.	X	n.a.		continuing
Japan	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.
Kazakhstan	3	223 000 US\$	X	-		completed/underway
Kenya	3	50.000 £K	X	X		ongoing
Kyrgyzstan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.
Korea, Republic of	1	100.000 US\$ per annum	X	-		continuing
Latvia	-	-	-	-		-
Malaysia	1	n.a.		X		completed
Maldives	1	n.a.				underway
Mauritius	1	420 million Rs	X	X		completed
Mexico	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.
Micronesia	-	-	-	-		-
Mongolia	1	3.5 million Tg	X			ongoing
Mozambique	X	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.
Namibia	2	500.000 US\$	-	X		underway
Nepal	1					in planning
Netherlands	3	-	X	-		in planning/implemented
New Zealand	1	n.a.	X	-		underway
Nicaragua	1	35 000 US\$	X	X		underway
Nigeria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.		n.a.
Norway	1	2 million Nok	X			in planning

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Oman	1				underway
	Palau	-	-	X		in planning
	Panama	1	25 220,85 US\$	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Papua New Guinea	2	1 050.000 US\$	-	-	underway
	Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-
	Peru	several	n.a.	-	-	underway
	Philippines	2	14 800 A\$ 15 million P	X	X	ongoing
	Poland	1	n.a.	X	-	completed
	Portugal	1		X	X	partly completed
	Romania	several	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	underway
	Russian Federation	5	> 1.1 million Rbl	X		
	Solomon Islands	2	320.000 US\$		X	in planning
	South Africa	2	1,2 billion US\$	X		ongoing
	Spain	29	279 085 590 P 747.000 ECU	mostly	some	15 completed/ 6 underway/ 5 in planning/ 2 completed
	Sri Lanka	1	2 million US\$		X	underway
	Sudan	-	-	-	-	-
	Sweden	-	-	-	-	-
	Switzerland	27	11.460,00 Sfr	X		partly continuing
	Tajikistan	several	27,6 million Rbl	X		continuing
	Tanzania	2	330.000 Can\$	X	X	underway
	Trinidad and Tobago	1	70.000 US\$	X	-	partly completed
	Tunisia	several	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Turkmenistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Turkey	5	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	underway
	Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
	Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-
	Union of Myanmar	1	n.a.		X	in planning
	United Kingdom	4 (Chile, Peru, Cameroon, Vietnam)	345 000 £ 18 000£ 31 990£ + 702£	X		beginning/ underway/ completed
	United States of America	2		X		continuing
	Uzbekistan	several	14,5 million Rbl	X		-

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Vanuatu	1	n.a.	X	-	underway
	Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
	Zaire	1	550.000 US\$	X	prospecting	being studied

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
2) Monitoring, prediction and warning						
	Algeria	3	n.a.	X	X	underway
	Armenia	1	50 million Rbl	-	-	-
	Australia	1	145 000 A\$	X	X	underway
	Austria	1	850 000 US\$	X		underway
	Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-
	Bangladesh	3	n.a.	-	X	partly completed
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-
	Bhutan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Bolivia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Botswana	-	-	-	-	-
	British Virgin Islands	1	2 000 US\$ per annum	X		ongoing
	Bulgaria	3	-	-	-	-
	Burkina Faso	1	-	-	-	-
	Cameroon	1	-	-	-	completed
	Canada	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Chad	-	-	-	-	-
	China, Peoples Republic of	6	11 billion Yuans	X	X	
	Colombia	5	10.6 million US\$	X	X	underway
	Cook Islands	1	100 000 A\$	-	-	being studied
	Costa Rica	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Cuba	4	250 000 US\$ 1.750 000 Pesos	X	X	in study / to be approved/ underway
	Denmark	1	-	X	-	continuing
	Dominican Republic	1	2 million US\$		X	completed
	Ecuador	6	947 800 US\$	X	X	underway
	Egypt	3	n.a.	X	X	completed
	Ethiopia	1	n.a.		X	ongoing
	Fiji	1	100 000 US\$		X	in planning
	Finland	-	-	-	-	-
	Germany	several	n.a.	X		underway

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Greece	2	30 million Dr	X	X	in progress/completed
	Guatemala	1	103.000 US\$		X	continuing
	Guinea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-
	Haiti	1	2.57 million US\$	X	X	partly completed
	Holy See					
	Honduras	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Hungary	-	-	-	-	-
	Iran	4	10 billion Rials	X		continuing
	Ireland	-	-	-	-	-
	Italy	6		X		continuing
	Japan	3				
	Kazakhstan	2	950.000 US\$	X	-	underway
	Kenya	1	9 980 000 US\$	X	X	ongoing
	Korea, Republic of	1	6.4 million US\$	X	-	underway
	Kyrgyzstan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Latvia	-	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	1	8 million Rm	X		partly completed
	Maldives	2	n.a.			underway
	Mauritius	-	-	-	-	-
	Mexico	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Micronesia	-	-	-	-	-
	Mongolia	1	2.2 million Tg	X		ongoing
	Mozambique	X	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Namibia	1	500 000 US\$	X	X	underway
	Nepal	-	-	-	-	-
	Netherlands	3	220.000 DH	X		1 ongoing 2 completed
	New Zealand	4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	partly completed
	Nicaragua	5	2.040.000 US\$		X	underway
	Nigeria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Norway	-			-	-
	Oman	-	-	-	-	-
	Palau	-	-	-	-	-
	Panama	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Papua New Guinea	3	10 million US\$ + 770 000 K	X	X	underway
	Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-
	Peru	5	5 362 000 US\$	X		underway
	Philippines	2	n.a.	X	X	n.a.
	Poland	1	n.s.	n.s.	n.s.	completed
	Portugal	several	-	X	X	
	Romania	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	underway
	Russian Federation	4	>9 million Rbl	X		
	Solomon Islands	4	230 000 A\$	-	-	partly completed
	South Africa	various	n.a.	X		ongoing
	Spain	19	781.737 000 P	X	-	6 underway/ 6 continuing/ 5 in planning/ 2 completed
	Sri Lanka	1	-	-	-	underway
	Sudan	-	-	-	-	-
	Sweden	4	3.1 million US\$	X		partly completed
	Switzerland	4	-	X		ongoing
	Tajikistan	several	-	X	-	underway
	Tanzania	1	300.000 T.Sys		X	underway
	Trinidad and Tobago	1	1.1 million US\$	-	-	being studied
	Tunisia	several	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Turkey	4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	underway
	Turkmenistan	n.s.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
	United Kingdom	2 Colombia/ WMO	5 330£	X	X	completed
	Ukraine	1	900 million Rbl	X	-	being studied
	United States of America	1		X		continuing
	Union of Myanmar	1	-		X	ongoing
	Uzbekistan	several	22.7 million Rbl	X		-
	Vanuatu	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	underway
	Vietnam	1	n.a.	-	X	underway
	Western Samoa	1	n.a.	X	X	underway

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Zaire	1	650 000 US\$	prospecting	prospecting	being studied

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
3) Short term protective measures and preparedness						
Algeria	6	n.a.	X	n.a.	completed	
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	
Australia	3	481 000 A\$	X	X	underway	
Austria	-	-	-	-	-	
Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-	
Bangladesh	1	n.a.	-	X	continuing	
Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-	
Bhutan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Bolivia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Botswana	-	-	-	-	-	
British Virgin Islands	22	274 000 US\$	X (3/4)	X (1/4)	14 completed/ 2 in planning/ 6 ongoing	
Bulgaria	2	750.000 Levs	X	-	ongoing	
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	
Cameroun	2	-	-	-	-	
Canada	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Chad	-	-	-	-	-	
China, Peoples Republic of	2	58 million Yuan	X	-	underway	
Colombia	8	51,8 million US\$	X	X	continuing	
Cook Islands	1	100.000 US\$	X	-	underway	
Costa Rica	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	
Cuba	4	1 150.000 Pesos	X	X	completed/ in planning/ underway	
Denmark	-	-	-	-	-	
Dominican Republic	1	32 600 US\$	X	X	underway	
Ecuador	2	1 600 000 US\$	X	X	1 completed 1 underway	
Egypt	-	-	-	-	-	
Ethiopia	several	n.a.	X		ongoing	
Fiji	1	100 000 F\$		X	continuing	
Finland	-	-	-	-	-	

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Germany	several	n.a.	X	-	underway
	Greece	1	7 million Dr	X	-	in progress
	Guatemala	1	66 600 US\$	X	X	underway
	Guinée, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-
	Haiti	1	115 765,50 US\$	X	X	beginning
	Holy See	25	1,55 million US\$	X	-	ongoing
	Honduras	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Hungary	-	-	-	-	-
	Iran	7	110 Bio Rials	X	-	partly completed
	Ireland	-	-	-	-	-
	Italy	1	-	X	-	continuing
	Japan	3	-	-	-	-
	Kazakhstan	4	151,26 million US\$	X	-	underway
	Kenya	1	73.599 US\$	X	X	ongoing
	Korea, Republic of	1	361 million US\$	X	-	partly completed
	Kyrgyzstan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Latvia	-	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	1	3 million Rm	X	-	underway
	Mauritius	none	-	-	-	-
	Mexico	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Micronesia	2	450 000 US\$	X	X	beginning
	Mongolia	3	90 US\$ 670.000 TG	X	X	completed
	Mozambique	X	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Namibia	1	n.a.	X	X	underway
	Nepal	1	-	-	-	underway
	Netherlands	1	-	-	-	completed
	New Zealand	3	n.a.	X	-	underway
	Nicaragua	3	1.979 000 US\$	X	X	underway
	Nigeria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Norway	1	268.090 Nok	X	-	underway
	Oman	6	-	-	-	completed
	Palau	2	-	-	-	ongoing/proposed
	Panama	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Papua New Guinea	-	-	-	-	-

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Paraguay	1	170 000 US\$	X	-	-
	Peru	2	834 000 US\$	X	-	-
	Philippines	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Poland	4	n.a.	X	X	pending
	Portugal	4	-	X	-	partly completed
	Romania	4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	underway
	Russian Federation	3	> 54 billion Rbl.	X	-	-
	Solomon Islands	1	20.000 US\$	-	-	completed
	South Africa	several	n.a.	X	-	ongoing
	Spain	21	123.565 000 P	mostly	partly	all continuing
	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-
	Sudan	1	-	-	X	completed
	Sweden	-	-	-	-	-
	Switzerland	5	430 million Sfr	X	-	continuing
	Tajikistan	several	-	X	-	underway
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-
	Trinidad and Tobago	1	n.a.	X	-	completed
	Tunisia	several	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Turkey	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	completed
	Turkmenistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
	Union of Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
	United Kingdom	12 (Africa, Asia, Latin America)	1,4 million £	X	-	completed/ underway
	Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-
	United States of America	2	-	X	-	continuing
	Uzbekistan	1	4,5 million Rbl	X	-	-
	Vanuatu	1	n.a.	X	X	underway
	Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
	Zaire	1	350 000 US\$	request	request	being studied

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
4) Long term preventive measures						
	Algeria	6	n.a.	X	-	underway
	Armenia	-	-	-	-	-
	Australia	3	383.000 A\$	X	X	underway
	Austria	-	-	-	-	-
	Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-
	Bangladesh	6	824 million US\$	X	X	continuing
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-
	Bhutan	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Bolivia	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	n.a	n.a.
	Botswana	-	-	-	-	-
	British Virgin Islands	10	12 385.000 US\$	X	X	7 completed/ 2 ongoing/ 1 in planning
	Bulgaria	6	254 500 Levs	X		partly completed
	Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-
	Cameroun	1	-	-	-	-
	Canada	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	n.a	n.a.
	Chad	1	-	-	X	completed
	China, Peoples Republic of	5	560,92 million Yuans	X	X	underway/ partly completed
	Colombia	1	900.000 US\$	X	X	partly underway
	Cook Islands	1	150.000 US\$	X	X	underway
	Costa Rica	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Cuba	1	25 million US\$		X	seeking funds
	Denmark	-	-	-	-	-
	Dominican Republic	1	250.000 US\$		X	underway
	Ecuador	4	7 660.787 US\$	X	X	2 underway/ 2 completed
	Egypt	in preparation	-	-	-	in preparation
	Ethiopia	several	3 550.000 US\$		request	planned
	Fiji	1	14 million US\$	X	X	underway
	Finland	-	-	-	-	-
	Germany	several	n.a	X	-	underway

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Greece	2	480 million Dr	X	X	completed/ongoing
	Guatemala	1	--	request	request	in planning
	Guinea, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-
	Haiti	-	-	-	-	-
	Holy See	187	n.a.	X		underway
	Honduras	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Hungary	-	-	-	-	-
	Iran	3	270 billion Rials	X		underway
	Ireland	-	-	-	-	-
	Italy	3		X		continuing
	Japan	2	-	-	-	-
	Kazakhstan	1	-	X	-	being studied
	Kenya	1	5 million US\$	X	X	in planning
	Korea, Republic of	5	801 million US\$	X	-	underway
	Kyrgyzstan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Latvia	-	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-
	Maldives	1				-
	Mauritius	1	420 million Rs		X	in planning
	Mexico	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Micronesia	8	2 171.652 US\$	X	X	beginning
	Mongolia	1	5 million US\$	-	request	in planning
	Mozambique	X	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Namibia	1	n.a.	X	X	underway
	Nepal	-	-	-	-	-
	Netherlands	2	-	-	-	-
	New Zealand	1	n.a.	X	-	underway
	Nicaragua	1	50 000 US\$	X	X	underway
	Nigeria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Norway	2	-	X	-	in planning
	Oman	1	-	-	-	continuing
	Palau	1	n.a.	X	X	ongoing
	Panama	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Papua New Guinea	1	2 5 million US\$ over 3 years	X	X	beginning

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Paraguay	2	135,5 million US\$		X	underway
	Peru	1	160 000 US\$		X	continuing
	Philippines	2	1,9 billion P	X	X	completed
	Poland	-	-	-	-	-
	Portugal	1	-	X	-	underway
	Romania	-	-	-	-	-
	Russian Federation	-	-	-	-	-
	Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-
	Spain	1	140 million P	X	X	continuing
	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-
	Sudan	1	-	-	X	underway
	Sweden	-	-	-	-	-
	Switzerland	2		X		continuing
	Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	1	-	-	X	partly completed
	Trinidad and Tobago	1	22 million US\$ per annum	X	X	continuing
	Tunisia	several	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Turkey	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Turkmenistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
	Union of Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
	United Kingdom	2 (Latin America South Pacific)	642.491 £	X		ongoing
	Ukraine	1	-	X	-	in planning
	United States of America	3		X		continuing
	Uzbekistan	several	-	-	-	-
	Vanuatu	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	beginning
	Vietnam	1	1 500.000 US\$	-	X	
	Western Samoa	2	n.a.	X	X	ongoing/ underway
	Zaire	2	1 500.000 US\$	prospecting	prospecting	being studied

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
5) Land use and risk management						
	Algeria	5	n.a.	X	n.a.	continuing
	Armenia	1	500 million Rbl	X	-	-
	Australia	4	528 000 A\$	X	X	underway
	Austria	1	600.000 US\$	X		underway
	Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-
	Bangladesh	3	409 TKcrore + 102 million US\$	X	X	continuing
	Bermuda	-	-	-	-	-
	Bhutan	-	-	-	-	-
	Bolivia	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Botswana	-	-	-	-	-
	British Virgin Islands	3	300 00 US\$	X	X	1 completed/ 2 in planning
	Burkina Faso	4	-	-	-	completed
	Bulgaria	5	5 550.000 Levs	X		partly completed
	Cameroun	-	-	-	-	-
	Canada	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Chad	-	-	-	-	-
	China, Peoples Republic of	1 global project	-	-	-	
	Colombia	2	3,1 million US\$	X	X	completed/ beginning
	Cook Islands	1	n.a.	-	-	delayed
	Costa Rica	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Cuba	-	-	-	-	-
	Denmark	-	-	-	-	-
	Dominican Republic	-	-	-	-	-
	Ecuador	1	500 000 US\$	X	X	underway
	Egypt	1 global project	5 million L.E.	X	X	underway
	Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-
	Fiji	1	n.a.	-	-	underway
	Finland	-	-	-	-	-
	Germany	several	n.a.	X	-	underway
	Greece	1	3 million Dr	X		completed

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Guatemala	1	to be defined	n.a.	n.a.	planning
	Guinée, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-
	Haiti	-	-	-	-	-
	Holy See					
	Honduras	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Hungary	-	-	-	-	-
	Iran	4	540 million Rials	X	X	partly completed
	Ireland	-	-	-	-	-
	Italy	-	-	-	-	-
	Japan	2	-	-	-	-
	Kazakhstan	1	-	X		-
	Kenya	1	10 million US\$	X	X	ongoing
	Korea, Republic of	1	7.5 million US\$	X	-	partly completed
	Kyrgyzstan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Latvia	-	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	1	n.a.		X	completed
	Maldives	1	-	-	-	-
	Mauritius					master plan established
	Mexico	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Micronesia	-	-	-	-	-
	Mongolia	1	350 million Tg	X		beginning
	Mozambique	X	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Namibia	1		X	X	underway
	Nepal	-	-	-	-	-
	Netherlands	-	-	-	-	-
	New Zealand	3	n.a.	X	-	continuing
	Nicaragua	2	12.8 million US \$		X	continuing
	Nigeria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Norway	-	-	-	-	-
	Oman	-	-	-	-	-
	Palau	-	-	-	-	-
	Panama	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Papua New Guinea	1	50 000 K	X	X	beginning
	Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Peru	-	-	-	-	-
	Philippines	3	1.45 million US\$		X	ongoing
	Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-
	Portugal	1	-	X	-	underway
	Romania	-	-	-	-	-
	Russian Federation	2	-	X	-	-
	Solomon Islands	-	-	-	-	-
	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-
	Spain	1	-	-	-	continuing
	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-
	Sudan	-	-	-	-	-
	Sweden	1	50 000 US\$	X	-	completed
	Switzerland	7	-	X	-	continuing
	Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	2	34 600.000 Tshs	X	X	underway
	Trinidad and Tobago	1	n.a.	X	-	completed
	Tunisia	several	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Turkey	3	n.a.	-	-	underway
	Turkmenistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
	Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-
	United Kingdom	1 Madagascar	27.000£	X		completed
	United States of America	2		X		continuing
	Union of Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-
	Uzbekistan	1	15.000 Rbl	X	-	-
	Vanuatu	1	n.a.			being considered
	Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-
	Western Samoa	-	-	-	-	-
	Zaire	1	350.000 US\$	X		beginning

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
6) Public information & education						
	Algeria	1	-	X	-	regularly
	Armenia	-	-	-	-	-
	Australia	13	787.000 A\$	X	X	underway
	Austria	-	-	-	-	-
	Azerbaijan	-	-	-	-	-
	Bangladesh	1	5.3 million US\$	-	X	beginning
	Bermuda	1		X		beginning
	Bhutan	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Bolivia	n.a	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Botswana	-	-	-	-	-
	British Virgin Islands	6	65 000 US\$	X	X	3 in planning/ 3 completed
	Bulgaria	6	2 million Levs	X		-
	Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-
	Cameroon	-	-	-	-	-
	Canada	n.a	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Chad	-	-	-	-	-
	China, Peoples Republic of	> 100 projects	-	-	-	-
	Colombia	2	100 million Pesos	X		continuing
	Cook Islands	1	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	completed
	Costa Rica	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Cuba	2	500 000 Pesos	X		seeking funds
	Denmark	-	-	-	-	-
	Dominican Republic	1	250.000 US\$		X	underway
	Ecuador	6	1.489.300 US\$	X	X	4 underway/ 2 completed
	Egypt	several	n.a	X	X	underway
	Ethiopia	-	-	-	-	-
	Fiji	1	50 000 US\$	X	X	in planning
	Finland	-	-	-	-	-
	Germany	several	n.a.	X		underway
	Greece	2	10,4 million Dr	X		ongoing
	Guatemala	1	95.000 US\$	X	X	beginning

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Guinée, Republic of	-	-	-	-	-
	Haiti	1	682.840 US\$	n.a.	n.a.	-
	Holy See	192 since 1992	n.a.	X		continuing
	Honduras	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Hungary	-	-	-	-	-
	Iran	4	600 million Rials	X		continuing
	Ireland	-	-	-	-	-
	Italy	6	-	X		continuing
	Japan	2				
	Kazakhstan	1	n.a.	X	-	-
	Kenya	1	938 381 US\$	X	X	in planning
	Korea, Republic of	1	n.a.	X		continuing
	Kyrgyzstan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Latvia	-	-	-	-	-
	Malaysia	-	-	-	-	-
	Maldives	1	-	-	-	-
	Mauritius	none specific				ongoing
	Mexico	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Micronesia	-	-	-	-	-
	Mongolia	1	6 million Tg	X		in planning
	Mozambique	X	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Namibia	1	n.a.	X	-	underway
	Nepal	1	-		X	completed
	Netherlands	1		X	X	completed
	New Zealand	several	2,5 million US\$			continuing
	Nicaragua	1	-	X		underway
	Nigeria	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Norway	-	-	-	-	-
	Oman	1	-	-	-	completed
	Palau	-	-	-	-	-
	Panama	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Papua New Guinea	1	95.000 K	X	X	beginning
	Paraguay	-	-	-	-	-
	Peru	1	8 900.000 US\$		request	-
	Philippines	4	n.a.	X	X	ongoing

	Country	Number of projects	Costs of projects	Sources of funding		Status
				National	External	
	Poland	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-
	Portugal	1	-	X	-	partly completed
	Romania	4	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	underway
	Russian Federation	2	36 billion Rbl	X	-	-
	Solomon Islands	1	-	-	-	in planning
	South Africa	-	-	-	-	-
	Spain	4	518.600.000 P	50%	50%	2 completed/ 2 continuing
	Sri Lanka	-	-	-	-	-
	Sudan	1	-	-	X	completed
	Sweden	1	-	X	-	continuing
	Switzerland	3	-	X	-	continuing
	Tajikistan	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	2	-	-	-	continuing
	Trinidad and Tobago	1	-	-	-	underway
	Tunisia	several	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Turkey	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	underway
	Turkmenistan	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
	Tuvalu	-	-	-	-	-
	Ukraine	-	-	-	-	-
	Union of Myanmar	1	15.000 Kyats	X	-	underway
	United Kingdom	3	99 467 £	X	-	completed
	United States of America	2	-	X	-	continuing
	Uzbekistan	1	-	X	-	-
	Vanuatu	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	continuing
	Vietnam	-	-	-	-	-
	Western Samoa	X	n.a.	X	X	ongoing
	Zaire	1	n.a.	prospecting	prospecting	being studied