

Appendix A

Disaster Management Organizations— General

NATIONAL

Public/Governmental

Centro de Operaciones Emergencia Nacional
Comité de Emergencia
All Ministries
Defensa Civil
Ejército
Provincial, Cantonal, Parochial Mingas
Universities:
Escuela Politécnica Nacional
Universidad General
Instituto Ecuatoriana de Minería
Instituto Ecuatoriano de Electricidad
Consortium Estatal Petrolera Ecuatoriana

Private/Voluntary

Cruz Roja Ecuatoriana
Catholic Relief Services
National “Crusade for
Solidarity”
Utilities
Labor Unions
Public Employee
Organizations
Universidad Católica
de Quito

INTERNATIONAL

Public/Governmental

United Nations Disaster Relief Organization
Pan-American Health Organization
United Nations Development Program
National Embassies*
U.S. Mission:
 Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance
 Agency for International Development
 Peace Corps
 Military Group
 Embassy
American Community:
 Volunteers
 Businesses
 Texaco Oil Co.

Private/Voluntary

International Committee
 of the Red Cross
Catholic Relief Services
World Vision
Friends of the Americas
Save the Children

*Tended to work with host country on country-by-country basis. Efforts to coordinate actions among embassies were not very effective. It was very difficult and demanding to invent coordination on the spot. Establishing linkages between national and international organizations was too time-consuming.

Appendix B

International Organizations Involved in the March 1987 Disaster Operations

PUBLIC/GOVERNMENTAL

CAAP - Pacto Andino
CAF - Corporación Andina de Fomento
IDB - Interamerican Development Bank
IMF - International Monetary Fund
OAS - Organization of American States (OEA)
OPEC - Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEP)
UNDRO - United Nations Disaster Relief Organization
UNESCO - United Nations Children's Fund
World Bank (IBD - International Bank of Development)

PRIVATE/VOLUNTARY

CRS - Catholic Relief Services
CATEC - Corporación de Apoyo a la Tecnología y a la Comunicación
Evangelical Brotherhood
Friends of the Americas
HCJB - Hoy Cristo Jesús Benedictus
ICRC - International Committee for the Red Cross
Save the Children
World Vision

NATIONAL GOVERNMENTS

Argentina	Norway
Belgium	Paraguay
Bolivia	People's Republic of China
Brazil	Peru
Canada	Spain
Chile	Switzerland
Colombia	Union of Soviet Socialist Republics
Cuba	United States:
Federal Republic of Germany	Agency for International Development
France	Office of Foreign Disaster Assistance
German Democratic Republic	Army Corps of Engineers
Great Britain	Embassy
Holy See/Vatican	SOUTHCOM (military group)
Italy	Peace Corps
Japan	Geological Survey
Malta	Uruguay
New Zealand	Venezuela

Appendix C

Ecuadorian Organizations Involved in the March 1987 Disaster Operations

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT

Centro de Operaciones Emergencia Nacional (COEN)
Fondo Nacional de Emergencia
Comité de Emergencia: Chair, Gen. German Ruíz
Members

Ministries:

- (1) Financia
- (2) Industria
- (3) Salud
- (4) Bienestar Social
- (5) Energía y Minería
- (6) Obras Publicas
- (7) Transporte
- (8) Agricultura y Ganadería
- (9) Trabajo
- (10) Relaciones Extranjeros
- (11) Interiore

Defense:

Defensa Civil
Fuerza Armada: Ejército Ecuatoriano
Cuerpo de Ingenieros
Fuerza Aérea Ecuatoriana

Other:

- (1) Comandancia de la Policía
- (2) Instituto Ecuatoriano de Minería (INEMIN)
- (3) Instituto Ecuatoriano de Electricidad (INECEL)
- (4) Instituto Nacional de Estadística
- (5) Instituto Geofísico de Escuela Politécnica Nacional
- (6) Observatorio Astronómico de Quito
- (7) Instituto Ecuatoriano de Reforma Agraria y Colonización
- (8) Fundación Nacional de Prevención (FONAPRE)
- (9) INHAMI
- (10) CONADE
- (11) Instituto Nacional de Niños y Familias

Consortium Estatal Petrolera Ecuatoriana (CEPE)

President of the National Congress

President of the Supreme Court

NATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS: PRIVATE/VOLUNTARY

Cruz Roja Ecuatoriana

Cruz Amarilla

Cruzada Nacional de Solidaridad (Crusade of Solidarity for the Victims of the Earthquake)

Comité de Coordinación y Control de Ayuda

Ham radio operators (RACES)

Federación Nacional de Comerciantes Minoritas

IBM of Ecuador

Empresa Eléctrica

CENTRAMECS (Centro Nacional de Trabajadores de Medios de Comunicación Social)

General Council of Chambers of Commerce

Episcopal Conference

Federación de Chóferes Profesionales

United Committee of the Strike – 24 March 87

Asociación de Damas de la Pequeña Industria (Women of Small Industry)

National Union of Ecuadorians

50 Women's Groups of Pichincha – 11 March 87

Voluntarios del Hospital Metropolitano

Comité de Provincias Asociadas de Ecuador

Asociación de Enfermas Incurables

Asociación de Mujeres de Ecuador (Women's Association of Ecuador)
 Federación Nacional de Cooperativas de Ahorro y Crédito
 Federación de Servidores Públicos de Pichincha
 CONASEP (Confederación Nacional de Servidores Públicos)
 Asociación de Empleados y Obreros
 Frenta Unitaria de Trabajadores
 CONAIE (Confederación de Nacionalidades Indígenas del Ecuador)
 CTE (Confederación de Trabajadores de Ecuador)
 Banco Nacional de Fomento
 CONFENAIE (Confederación de Nacionalidades Indígenas de la
 Amazonia Ecuatoriana)
 Union de Organizaciones Campesinos de San Pablo del Lago
 Federación Unitaria de Organizaciones Sindicales
 Federación de Cámaras de Pequeños Industriales
 FOIN (Federación de Organizaciones Indígenas de Napo)
 FECUNAE (Federación de Comunas de Napo Ecuatoriana)

LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS

Provincial, Cantonal, Parochial, and Barrial Councils of Government
 Provinces: Carchi, Imbabura, Napo, Pastaza, Pichincha
 Cantons: Cangahua, Lago Agrio, Quijos
 Provincial, Cantonal, Parochial, and Barrial Councils of Civil Defense
 Diocesan and Parochial Churches, overlapping religious organizations
 Colegios and Schools
 Ethnic associations, local chapters, and informal bonds
 Communal *mingas* or cooperative work projects, organized to accomplish
 specific objectives
 Community development projects, linked with national and international
 organizations
 Community emergency committees